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LONDON, ENGLAND

3932 MILITARY ROAD,
WASHINGTON, D C

"ENTIA NON SUNT MULTIPICANDA
--PRAETER NECESSITATEM"
-- William of Occam

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Friday, April 23, 1943

Left National Airport on a C54 at 118 pm (instead of 7:30 a.m.) 26 passengers, crew of 8 nice passage to Gander, Nfld. Anxiety re no hyd pressure, no flaps, when due to land. Circled field 3 times, made good landing 8:45 p.m. 1350 miles. Good supper played ping pong & rested. Left Gander 12:45 p.m. (wash time) & in single hop to Prestwick (2211 m.) landed 10:40 a.m. Very cold at 16,000 ft & had use oxygen. Then down to 2500 ft & quite rough. Was manacled several times. Customs etc at Prestwick & after about 15 minutes boarded shuttle plane to London, arr Hendon Airport 2:30 p.m. (wash time). Bus from Airport to 8 Audley St, signed in & was assigned room at Park Lane Hotel. June slumped from dep to arr Hendon 25 hrs. Flight 21 hrs. Nice dinner at hotel & good room with Taylor at 18/- plus 3/6 for breakfast.

To bed at 11:30 p.m. (London) & slept hard through our alarm at 12:30 a.m. Rested but awoke much refreshed. Bed very comfortable.

Sunday April 25 - Reported in at AG Office. Phoned George Baker, Head met him at ETOUSA HQ. With Eric Sorenson Grand pension & lunch with them at Officers' mess, where we were introduced & given membership (we then company of Col. Lyman). Session with George in. p.m. Dinner with George, Eric, & Lyman at mess. Spent evening at Eric's room, talking. Back to bed at 11:30.

Monday April 26. - Arose 9:30 a.m. Breakfast hotel. Reported to M.A. & met Gen Peabody. Lunch at Club. Spent p.m. again with George, tour through his works. Talked with Johnson but Col. Black (Dir ETOUSA) Dinner with George as our guest. Walked in

Hyde Park Evening at George's hotel
 Much frank discussion George to take
 off for US 7:30 a.m. made continuous
 session advisable. Hours at 1.15 a.m.
 in blackout. Eric our guide tried
Tuesday April 2 - Breakfast in room
 at 10.30. To HQ to present letter to
 Gen Remondough made date for us
 to call on p.m. M.C. to Chase bank
 to open account Tea at Gunter's.
 Eric place 4:30 p.m. called on Gen
 R + had nice visit. Telegram this
 a.m. with info for Trairs made good
 opening for us. Called him ^{ETC USA}
~~for a~~ ^{He left at 7:30 p.m.}
 on special line from George's office,
 Corporeal welcome, Date for 12.15
 next day ^{from Trairs} p.m. for drink* (Commandeered bottle
 Bourbon from Eric for occasion
 + was good thing! met Trairs at
 door as we were coming in. Very
 cordial greeting up to my room
 *See insert p 5

where had fairly frank preliminary
 talk. I suggested his arrangements for
 meeting this p.m. with M + we
 agreed good thing to do despite it
 being departure from our custom re
 going there Gen Dardson first T said
 had phone of OK. Lunch at Off mess.
 Back to hotel + rested 30 min T called
 + took us to call on M. Spent 1/2 hrs
 with him. Very dapper + pleasant. Cordial
 welcome. We will proceed w/dp of
 present control. Mention of Dutch man
 + info re our bldg of machines" I venture
 expl that Verkuyl must have confused it
 with Gee-Wizzers. He offers no welcome to
 go thru the works. I took me back to
 hotel mentioned over holding out on
 our gadgets + says contrs will not be
 settled until we come thru as they
 have. Dinner ~~bad~~ ⁸⁰ as guests of Gen
 Remondough. Remaining so back to hotel
 and to bed.

* Point to page 3

Dinner at Club with Svensson as our guest. Walked Hyde Park & listened to Soap box orators. Very interesting.

Bed at 10:30. But too tired for good sleeping.

Wednesday April 28 - Up at 9
Breakfast hotel & out by 11 a.m. to Emb. & then to Chancery to have 3d tetanus shot. Back to hotel at 12:10 to meet Travis

Thursday, April 29 - Up at 8:30
breakfast. Wandered around looking for PX & got lost. Bought crop hangers. Walked on way to Walsh, 1st report etc. Lunch at Red Cross. Walked & saw Liberty's. Tried buying pipe but no luck. Looked at sticks. Dinner with Gen. Ingles cocktails his quarters & general Connacht. Back to his quarters. nice chat. Bed at 11:30. Poor sleeping again & suspect tetanus. What did it?

-6-

Friday April 30 - Up at 7:30
Breakfast & out by 8:30 to meet May Damey who took us Waterloo Stn & entrained for Tidworth to see R1 Co French there & interesting visit. Back on train at 3:40 stood up most way back. Car met us at Stn & back to Embassy pick up message from Cord. Taylor & I dinner at Club. Home very early & to bed by 9:30. Read, fixed up clothes in drawers, unpacked, washed socks. Asleep 11:30 - 8, good.

Saturday May 1 - Up at 8
Breakfast was going out to Ag Ardeley met Eric said too late & then back to hotel where met Denniston at door. I had phoned him 10:15 p.m. night before & was to phone him today but he made contrary call at hotel. Very cordial. Breakfast

Then to Embassy. I wrote reply to C's message & sent it off. Then to Gen Peabody who took up in his car to War Office to call on Gen Dandridge Doorman D'Arcy with silk hat & colorful costume. Gen D very pleasant. Very formal call. no discussion of business. Back with Gen Peabody who stopped at shop where I bought stick back to Emb. French at Club. Returned hotel. Fixed up this diary to point just above, rested 15 min up at 4 to call on Denniston at his office with Taylor & McC Good visit Reference to Turkish by T whereupon D tells us M had indicated we could have anything we wanted on it. Indicates careful pre discussions between M & D. Invited D to Club for drink & he accepted at

once. Cat to club where we talked semi-shop for about hour. We are to give D a schedule on Tuesday of what we want to see in his shop. I'm to spend week-end with him at golf as soon as can be arranged dinner at Club with Eric as our guest. Met Wes Jersey & renewed Wash acquaintance dinner & then to our hotel, where played 4-handed rummy. Up to bed at 10:15. Note D told us that M was prob not going to Wash but that T prob would, and soon!

Sunday May 2. - Up at 9. Poor sleeping for some reason or other, maybe tetanus that still working. Breakfast hotel then to Fin Office to get bill which came to £52 50 or £13/0/3. When latter I got back to hotel to read it had conformed with Taylor.

or M^cC our next steps M^cC drew up list questions to present to Dannington tomorrow, in writing. Question as to whether we shouldn't press forward on T at B.P. Decision to come back to Slim Speed Tues-Wed-Thurs going there D's shop & then to B.P. on Friday where I confer on JAC. No lunch today, I walked around trying finds place to eat - all closed up ^{10-15P} until 4PM on Sundays Past this pm until 4, then T & I went to Grueter's for tea. Then walked to Westminster Abbey, looked around. Special service at 6.30 for ATS We came out just in time to hear Irish Guards band & to see the ATS march up to Abbey. Interesting to see their stride, with arms swinging high forward & heads up Many & all sorts of faces, young & old, pretty & pretty awful. Then

walked back to Club to dinner. The parks & trees are lovely. Rather cool today & damp but it cleared up by 6 & was lovely thereafter. Dinner with T, M^cC, & a Col Seltz. I'd heard of Eric's & M^cC's. I wasn't very hungry since had tea at 4 30. After dinner we all went for long walk around the Serpentine. Saint Albert Hall, Albert Memorial (two terrible monstrosities on the whole but some of the figures on the memorial are nice, - saw "Peter Statue" again). Saw ~~forty~~^{Peter}, Paul again. Walked then to Hyde Park & listened to various orators. Then to hotel, hot bath & now in bed. Must get good night's sleep - tomorrow to B.P. Monday May 3 - up at 8 after good night's sleep. Breakfast then to Embassy to see if any mail or messages. Trippel schedule of proposed visit to Den-

(private dining room)

post on way to train to BP. Now - to luncheon, as planned to which there were
 en route there ^{DISP} - We arrived Bletchley - gun + letters, scratch, etc. There we met
 at 11:55a & were met at Sta. by Col. French (head Naval Section - undoubtedly Tr.
 Tilman with car & after few minutes had informed us we were to see all except
 man arrested at gate where we registered N material) & an oldest retired Engineer Office
 in France directly to Travis' office where who (Tr told us) works for nothing & takes
 met De Grey, Travis' deputy (a friend ^{and Copper, M.C. of Air} of all their construction A very full
 looking, small man). We had a few ^{lunch} (which put Mr C to sleep, for shame!)
 minutes preliminary discussion of gun and then we went to Tilman's office for a
 relative to their set up into 4 sections &
 evaluated, during course of which Dr. ^{few minutes,} where we met Col Cooper, who
 informed us he was going to Wash. - to Tr. who'd just recently returned from H.F.
 1st plane after coming Saturday. He - Brief disc re SS Frame & work now in prog
 is to go alone Tr then produced a, in Tr's research section on security Ques
 rather large chart depicting sources was raised by Admiralty when it would stand
 of their own material, method of - up under 500 messages per day but several
 getting it to BP, & routing there - of Tr's costs Result of test indicates poss
 after. Stated chart a bit out of - so if stereo log are not avoided Tr didn't
 date but promised to amend it - whether more than 300 messages p/day are to
 & give us copy. The no. varieties be expected but if not more thinks not
 of their sources are striking & very poss to get more than depth 2 - which
 much better than our own. Then could hardly be solved Tr showed us the
 * Ref to S A, AFN, ABW

small Brig SS frame which looks very good but does not provide for vertical displacement of base card. Tr. then called for Mc C + Taylor + I were taken by Tr for quick survey of B.P. They now have 4000 workers there exclusive of maintenance + guard personnel. The main bldg a terrible looking structure over a web main country home. Huts of various sizes some still in use, others abandoned + about 8 or 9 new 1-story brick structures. We did not go inside them as Tr said no time to get involved yet. Dr. Grey then came for us + we made a rather hasty tour through their traffic reception + communications center. The teleprinter room has 64 print + has a complement of 3 shifts of 48 WAAFS about 30 on duty in a shift, each girl taking care of 3 machines. Ifc bears a

symbol (words beg with A for Air, N for Naval etc) so that at "posting desk" the girl in charge can rapidly forward messages to proper section which is done now by belt conveyor but will soon be done by pneumatic tube. WaaFs have preburn tag before getting to B.P. but get more extensive tag there. Some tele arrives on siphon recorder + girls take slips, translate more direct + operate keyboard of Type X, thus saving one operation. Ifc arrives at central teleprinter room but we were told in several cases service is direct to section involved, messages being read in the section itself. Teleprinters are maintained at B.P., as also Type X machines. We were then taken to room where outgoing operational solved ifc is passed thru Type X by older + more trusted WaaFs who operate machines setting up keys (they

now have about 16 sets of keys). There are 60 Type X's in use now. Then saw the radio room where direct keying of transmitter by remote control is used to get the cipher traffic to op. hq. Also saw many radio signals which there were no stations from. The special com system is a most essential element in their operations. Auxiliary power equip available in case of emergency. Saw switching control for teleprinter service. Planned to permit us to go more fully into com system later than reported to W.C. & after few moments departed for 4:52 p.m. Train failed to take up our passes! which we turned in to driver of the wagon that took us to Str. Central. Arrived 6:15 p.m. Then to Embassy - no usage.

Then to Club, dinner, short walk hotel 10 PM

PS. Add⁴ White stated that on all outgoing messages on Type X they decipher to ensure no errors I suggested tandem encipher-decipher up, which seemed new idea. DeGey gave me on practic ability & when I assured him it worked for us I think they are going to try it as possible time saver.

White said they had 260 persons in com center, exclusive of the teleprinter personnel

³ Saw also high-speed Card reception, tape Morse, tape then passed thru translator & record slip then pasted up on sheets. DeGey said its high speed enabled them to receive large volume traffic that came from radio receiving stations.

⁴ We also saw Vansophy terminal-VAP to h'y & sent a greeting from Taylor & self to Wardman & Bayly later W.C. filed a greeting to our wives, to go via same channel.

Tuesday, May 4 - Today spent mostly at D's shop. Lunch at Red Cross place I took us to his Club "East India, Sport, & Caledonia" an amalgamation due to bombing out of two of the three. nice place. Dinner at our Club Spent evening with types in our room discussing SIS in Wash M^cC has copious notes of what we heard today. I was much impressed with amount of work done by so few people. Met several of D's people, Mrs. Reece, Mr. White, Col. Haraden. Spent 2 hours in District & Record Section, in charge of Earshaw-Smith (who was out today) but actually run today by a Greek prof of Cambridge named Jenkins. A Mrs. Hill assists in record maintenance. Two old P.O. women do the reception & sorting & finding (to sections) of the

incoming files. After lunch I spent an hour with Mr. Arnold White (or General - General Instructor) in charge of G section. Met Col Haraden there. To return for more talk with him tomorrow.

Wednesday, May 5. - Up at 8, breakfast, then to PX for cigarettes (read on Tuesday). Answered message from (probably) Kullback telling of progress on JAC, & requested them to use System U-P-U instead of Special Hayes. Also reported our progress & told of forthcoming trip to BP. Then to D's shop where we went into details of G Floraona but Mrs. Patricia Bartley, in charge of G section, a most charming young woman, said P.W. Filby, Mr. Tomlinson, & others French as D's guests, with Mr. Earshaw-Smith (D's deputy & in charge of D.R. Section), Mr. Hope, head of Commercial Sec. Went to Bagatelle Restaurant, delightful conversation with Earshaw-Smith and Hope on my right & left. Both are Shakespeare

devotees. Cocktails ("Sun + French") then a very nice lunch, after which we returned to D's place for further discussion on R. We drafted paper on division of labor on back log & are to see revised draft tomorrow met Mr Västerlin, dean of crypt, who is over 75 & has been in work for 50 years. Told me R's adopted 1-time crypt in 1916-17 RFD had staff of 5 beginning back in '96. Christians most clever & used R's pointers. Systems all very simple 1-part ones which remained in effect for long time however, for exple, used same one from '93 to 1940. V is still quite active mentally & gets quite kick out of reconstructing 2-pits. He doesn't care for machines. We left at 5 45, walked to new Opera House where we saw Margot The Magic Flute Very good performance & we had good seats which I purchased at Selfridges at premium of 1 shilling, making cost of seat 10/- Opera began on dot of 6 30 &

finished on dot of 9. Crowd surging to get to Boxes etc before curtain so we walked to hotel & had dinner w/(" Bought a bottle of wine (\$9⁰⁰) & we had a very nice dinner up to noon, wrote & a little read papers a bit & to bed. Today the news re Gen Andersens death. In flow about Iceland. Gen Key assumes end temp of FTO USA

Thursday May 6 1 p at 8 "I was 3rd cold I went to pick up stick purchased last Saturday. Cost £50⁰⁰; new case & got back £7/7 (rate 4 03 5 plus 2/1 own res - plus stamps) To Embassy, guided by a no 2 P.O. employee who pointed out places of inter est. Then to D's shop where we talked more with J trans staff. Were much impressed with high Calibre of men - practically all ex-Council or Council - General's who had had years of experience & tag in Far East F.O. apparently glad to make them avail

able, realizing value of their services in this field so lunch we took Miss Bartley to Bagatelle. It was a 2 hr affair by time we got back but the y.l. was much pleased & good company. She was born in India where her father (now retired) was judge in High Court. Back to work where we went thru J-19 & Purple section. Two men recovered J-19 keys & about 7-8 women fell in values much impressed by efficiency of key-recoverers (both capt. loaned to FO) who prefer hand-up sol to Gee-whizzers (& besides they have no IBM here). One key recd this a.m. by 1 man in 1 hr as result lucky guess on width. Saw one pump machine & one built here, which is much larger & doesn't work as well. Servicing of machine by Service man from Broadway. Talked to woman who works on pump keys College grad (does she know any J-2?) Saw 1 girl who operates Pump = Group

here trans practically all Pups, get all J-19 keys out & trans 1/2 of it, do very no LA (which is worked at by group in Corn Section & is nearly completely processed). Then informed D & got revised draft of proposal for division work on Pura then to Embassy to draw up tel to Wash on proposal. Packed belongings, prepared to take everything to Vopf in last car.

Friday
Saturday, May 18 - up at 8, left at hotel, settled up there & found necessary cash more than checks (\$40⁰⁰) so auto settled up & have some £ to take along to B/P. H-
ford ill & not well enough to travel. Decided to take all my belongings to B/P & what a load! Went 1st to Leamington, pick up some papers & also M+C, with whom went to Euston Sta. in good time. Porter found us good carriage & we had nice ride to Blatchley. Car awaited us & we were whisked to B/P. Other members of Conf were already there & anxious to start. Lt Col Pat Marr-Johnson, from Delhi, India, Lt Col ^{Julian} Sandford, from Brisbane, Australia, Major Thompson, head of J-mail ops at B/P, Capt Neale, also of J-mail ops B/P who serving as secretary. Met Harris & De Gray. Mr C was ^{by De Gray} at once whisked away, I was given Conf in his office with well chosen words of welcome to me as guest of honor, to which I replied in suitable form. Travels outlined.

the scope of Conf & main projects Tain's wanted me to act as chairman but I deferred in favor of Gilman as leader in host government. We adjourned for the usual 2½ hour lunch. Reconvened at 3¹/₂ o'clock & took up seriously the matters before us. At 4:15 Mr C called & said he was very tired & how about breaking off for the day. I thought this rather strange but explanation later from Mr C was that he felt DeGoly had purposely rushed him through the E Show & whenever AP stopped to examine anything closely he was dragged off as the papers were whisked away so that he was pretty sore but any rate I acquiesced & a car was sent to take us to hotel at

Newport-Pagnell, a small town about 8 miles from BP "The Anchor" which is a pub but very clean & quiet, no facilities for laundry or bath & one young woman takes care of all. We are apparently the only guests. We unpacked a bit & then

went for a short walk to see the village dinner at 7 & the food was excellent. Fresh spotless but no napkins. We talked at length until about 9:30, & explaining E machine & bombs op in general to AP. I felt pretty punk with bad cold coming on so got into bed with pyjamas, my golf shirt of wool, & my woolen bathrobe, woolen stockings. I got warm in a hurry & fell into very sound sleep until 8 a.m. when "hot water" pitcher arrived at the door dressed, had breakfast of bacon & egg, 11 good tea. Car came to fetch us to BP, arriving at 10:15 there started work but was soon interrupted by call from Tain who wanted tell me that we were to be shown their hot water machine (modification of what he had told us the day before i.e., we were not to be shown anything on Mat side but request of our Harry II) He asked me not say anything

back from re Harry having requested this but we could say merely that we were not shown their part Trans said he frankly did not see why he should bear the obloquy for this sort of action & wanted it straight so far as I was concerned.] Then I rejoined Conf where M/C de Segur RNF gave data re communications facilities for passing IFC. Then had further discussions of JAC. Lunch again for 2 hrs Trans was there, just prior to taking off for US via Bomber. I gave him personal message for F & wished him good luck & safe flight. Doubt whether he'd got off from Prestwick because weather has been so bad. [It has been unseasonably cold, damp, & windy now for several days] After lunch we got down again to more serious detailed discussions re JAC & reached conclusions, some of which were embodied in telegram to A/H Conf going very smoothly in a

27

most friendly spirit of cooperation. We had no representative from Canada but nevertheless took cog of their interests. We adjourned at 5:30 p.m. & Mrs Johnson took me to Tiltman's home which is close by gate to Park. Had a couple weak Scotch talk, then Mrs T & daughter joined us. Dinner (prep by Mrs T) very pleasant, substantial food (cold meat, hot sausage roll, vegetables, choc pudding). Sat around fire after dinner (coffee, tea) listened to radio at 9 p.m. re taking off Tunis & Beira. At 10 T had car call for me & take me to Newport-Pagnell, reaching hotel just as it was getting really dark. Talked with M/C a while - he absolutely amazed by what B have here - beyond all his imaginings, etc. Taylor was already in bed & did not join in conversation therefore but I'm sure he is just as impressed. Wonders whether everything in Barry is, even

as well. It's certainly good!" Mr C
It's superb! But it's certainly not
military. There is also one of things
that has impressed me - rank or status
cuts no ice - whoever is best at a job
has charge. I said Strong should come
over, Mr C said no chance I said Clarke
He doubted whether C is smart enough
to grasp size of the conception he & the
other members of organizing achievement the
B have to their credit. So bed in the cold
but well-wrapped & I had a very fine
sleep again.

Sunday, May 9 - up at 8 Breakfast
ham & eggs again and nice tea too.
Was later in coming - to 10 a.m. we
got to B/P at 10.30 Had a session
with Tiltman & May Morgan on their
research section. It is a very loose-
knit affair - composed of a very few
but the most able Egyptian whose

primary job is diagnosis after which they
pass the matter over to exporters. Tiltman
is leader, then May Morgan, Capt Morgan
Mrs Bradshaw, Mrs Sansbury. He urged on
how engaged in NNT studies on SAC as supply
but have other SAC problems also lunch with
DeGrey, M.C., Taylor + met Cmdr Bradshaw
who is Deputy Dir for administration + has a big
job - feeding, billeting, transportation, supplies,
finances, etc. Bradshaw retired few years ago
but knows coded crypt. He sees all the to keep a
picture! After lunch at my request DeGrey
got org chart & we went through it carefully.
Thereafter spent rest afternoon with Cooper,
Air Section + had most interesting tour through
his works met his Vittie + his Mr in hall
+ had chat She arrived Thanksgiving for t's
constancy in sending present. Saw Eadue
After tour had tea with DeGrey + learned
what details re their general operations
told us about their Special Com Unit

for handling their stuff; the A type crypto units for Army, B type for Corps; projected R type for getting from front by radio intercept. He obtained by A or B units the amount of care + thought exercised by GCoCS to protect the MSS stuff is amazing. They have their own rep in the field assigned specifically for purpose, with own crypto staff + 1-time pads. Staff handed over to only 1 or 2 people + great care taken not to disclose by operations fact that sps are based upon MSS stuff. The GCoCS rep is not attached to the staff but is a sort of MSS-Gestapo watchdog with full authority of Mun Def (W C) behind him. Car came for us at 6:15 - we returned to hotel. Had drink + excellent dinner. Now writing up this + discussing things. Note re MCV bon mot: "We don't do crypto but

"cribtag" He did one in the last 2 days which gives a 5-way crib! He says he should have finished it 2 years ago - when he got down to it it was struck by lightning. He got it in 2 days. Another thing MCV impressed on me was fact that metric work is of course useful in itself but also that it affords 1st class cribs into to other stuff. Monday, May 10th - up at 8 after good sleep although MCV + T + I sat up until 12:30 talking + drinking up my whole qt of Scotch! Terrible weather - cold + rain all day. I had put on my long underwear + my sweater, so was quite comfortable except for cold feet. Col Marr Johnson from India is suffering lots from the cold since he usually works at 110-120° at home + these rooms at B/P are ghastly cold these days. The Englishmen keep their windows open all the same! They seem to be unaccustomed to the cold + damp. Their working quarters, compared to ours at home, are veritable rabbit warrens,

and with primitive conditions as to chairs, furniture, etc - Car came for us late as usual (10^{10}) & we had plenty time for breakfast - which was some canned tangerines! (excellent) and scrambled eggs At BP we resumed our IAC Conference and practically finished up what we could. Final conf to be held on Monday, May 17 if Brig. Harris, chairman of Y Com here. Lunch at BP, then recessions with Mr. Wellesman on E from 2:15 to 4pm had the session with Col Pritchard & associates there until 6 pm. Talked with Tilt until 6:30 on my pol. Dinner with Mr. & Mrs. Bush at their hotel at Bedford Arms. Lt. Cmdr. Dudley-Smith & young attractive wife were also guests. We had Irish Whiskey - 3 rounds - and a pretty nice dinner. Mrs. B works at BP & so does Mrs. D-S Pleasant evening chatting. Bush showed me street down from hotel - oldest type Elizabethan structures most attractive. B had a car with very pretty ATS driver take us to Newport Pier at 10^{15} just about dark. I am suffering from lack of bath! Facilities at hotel very slim &

I should be there early evening for it - which I haven't been able to manage. In a.m. there is no hot water except for shower, which is brought in pitcher. It has been terrible weather & even the British complain! Rained all day, and cold! How they can work in their offices at BP astonishes me but I suppose they must be accustomed to it. When got to hotel M-C & I were up and visited on some Scotch, which we purchased at the pub downstairs. Mrs. Penn (prop) gave Al several 3-penny bits & we had good chat there, then caught up in A's room until 11:30. I had to do my packing as we are to go back to London tomorrow. To bed at 12:30 & a good sleep but not enough probably.

Tuesday, May 11 - Up at 7^{30} finished packing, decided to leave large bag at BP. For kifit again b+egg! Car came early (as per my request) at 9:20 loaded up (me itching from lack of bath, lounge, + sweater - but it

wasn't any too warm at that to B/P at 9:45 & then immediately to my ^{second} press on E with ~~the~~^{new} mayor ^{John} ~~Johnson~~ ^{John} Romano, on the W/T side of picture, which is very interesting. Saw Mrs. Welshman who is a Capt in the ATS. They had arranged a schedule for us (Col. Mann Johnson + self) when called for 1/2 hr with ^{James} ~~James~~ but we stayed at least 1 1/2'. He asked bed to be modified! And will be again, as I purpose to go slowly & get all I can (no rushing there for me) Then had person on theoretical crypt side with May Babbage - 1¹⁵ to 1¹⁵ p French, where I met Eshes & Clifford (his relief) At 2¹⁵ back to Babbage until 3¹⁵ Then pushed to get to HQ where A + Tel were just entering car to go to Sta. We waited at Sta for 3/4 hr. Got to Sdn at 5:10, taxi (courtesy of Romano) who got his eng degree at Carnegie Tech then was attache R Leg at Wash for no years, now with "Free Rum

35

in Sdn Its Furbaeay. Several messages for us but no letters then to Park Lane - where I had a bath at last! Dinner at Club + straight back to hotel Read over all my notes, sorted things out + now in bed Wash socks + longies. Gave 4 shirts to body + had suit pressed. Fired + nevertheless wrote letter to F + folks in NY (1st time) now 11:50 p + must to bed [PS Note re ppl msg from 2^y Cdr to Alld Cdr about May 1th re ship with Brit press packed in hold. Quite communications! From NA intercept (headline → BP → NA all in time to save ship's Dily + man killed + wounded.]

Wednesday, May 12 - Turned out lights at 10:30 p m (last night but soon dined), no go - too many things on mind that I wanted to make notes on. Report I rec'd alleged it was 1:30 a m July 1st probably long ago. Glad not to have to get up early - no engagement for till a m.

Slept until 9 a.m. (not too soundly) and had breakfast in room with T whose cold is worse and decided to stay in all day. Dressed and turned over to Embassy - letter for me! First one from E, dated April 27, postmarked 28th, via 30¢ airmail, which arrived in my hands only today - 15 days! It must have gone by boat, but glad to hear from home. The other two partners have nothing so far. Worked on notes and composing telegram with Al, then to lunch at Club with Teltman as guest of ours. Pleasant chat + good lunch after which I've returned to Emb to continue working. I sent a long one to Cord, Al sent several, one long + 2 short ones. They take time to prepare though + it was 6 p.m. when I finished.

Al had dinner date but I wasn't hungry + decided return hotel + get good night's rest. Stopped in little pub in back of our hotel + had beer + sandwich. Tel is better + went out to get a bite. I've rested, read paper + now this. I smoked my new (2d) pipe (\$1.25) now + it is terrible! Varnish made!! Read Tel E's letter to bed soon after. I do a bit washing. Wish I had lot more Ivory. Soap - can't buy soap here without ration & lady facilities in the country are nil + at the Park have quite expensive. Also is pressing - 80¢ for pressing a suit! - I am coming down with a cold. Rather poor sleeping Thursday, May 13 - Restless night again Taylor probably transferred his cold to me up at 9 + feeling rather low but went about my

business. Spent all day at D's ... show going over It materials in a detailed manner, under Catty, head of section. He has been with D since 1925 met several fairly interesting people but on the whole I regard them as practicing "amateurs". If they didn't have all the wealth of background material they'd not do so well And their working quarters are a rabbit warren - but somehow they do 1st class work nevertheless. Lunch at Red Cross where I was engaged assistance again - they are poverty about the place being only for people in uniform. I put in my application a couple of weeks ago but the matter of admitting civilians is being taken up on the "high level" (!?) Which amuses

me a lot next year's contrib to RC would be what it was then, so far as I'm concerned. Worked all pm again in I section. Dinner at Officer mess with Swanson & later to his flat where worked on lighters - his & Taylor's Jimmy re lighters - I bought my simple one in Wash several years ago for 25¢ It is the only one around here that really works all the time, much to the disgust of those who have the expensive \$5 dollar ones I fixed J's (maybe) but Eric's no, because we couldn't figure out how to meet the week - even if we had one, which we didn't I was going to go to bed at 9 & here it was 10 30 already so we scurried home. It wasn't pitch dark yet or maybe the moonlight was sufficient to light the way. Went to bed at 12 & slept poorly again. Woke up many times in the am almost decided to skip the

Friday, May 11

day in bed but got up (grumpily) & went about my business, feeling pretty dragged out, though. Then the cold is working on me (over to Denison's again arriving there at 10:30 looked over the Port & Brag stuff Met Exell, head of sec who was Botanist at British Museum & his wife who was also botanist & is working with him now Exell & his crew are also self-trained amateurs but doing good job They go in for more detailed study & work & records than we do Also they get sound help from direct contact with F.O. which sends them docs. regularly Met also young Cooper, brother of head of Air Sec at B/P. Young C has just recently returned from Australia, having been among those chased by the Japs from Hongkong-Singapore-Iawa. Denison took us to Lund & Taylor,

Exell, Cooper, + self) to a swanky place again where 1 round of cocktails cost him £1. The food must have been correspondingly expensive I said must be one of 3 alternatives (1) is rich, (2) he gets a large salary or (3) he is going to bank-rept himself entertaining us When I stated this to Alfred latter (who was along) said "Probably has an entertainment fund" Which I think is probably true I think Trans or Teltman once hinted that very thick During course of lunch I told D about the G/C&C's extamnation paper of 1925 + D was greatly astonished I should have gotten such a thing + said it must have been skullduggery of some sort He could hardly credit my statement that I'd got it regularly through our MA here He said somebody in FO should have his head chopped off after

Lunch there was little more discussion at D's office but movement to go into another position so we decided to suspend for the day. Returned to Embassy where there was a message for me. At there still writing cables to Clarke but we dragged him out & went to see region about St. Paul's. Great destruction there but all the debris has been greatly cleared up. Walked about quite a deal & went into Guildhall which was well demolished except for the hall itself. Stopped in for some beer at a nice pub when 5:30 came (opening hour) Taxi to Embassy - more messages for me. Dinner (after bath & rest at the Park Lane) at #8 Cudley St where I ate well but not too wisely, judging by the back-

fire since then. Went back to Embassy, listened to Churchill broadcast from the White House, wrote letter to E, walked back to Park Lane. Lovely evening now 11pm & time for bed. Hope for good night's sleep.

Saturday May 15 - Wrote this on train to B/P. Sunday p.m. Up at 9 after pretty good sleep. To Embassy to see if any messages or mail home of letter but none from Cord re business over to D's shop & saw into H East, French, J Com material. Had engagement with Terence at 10:30 but he didn't appear until 11:30 not except but told him about mod on X61753. Tried get some info out of him re what we might be able to do with it at AH. Gather that he thought we could do something OK. He was interested more in electronic device but I told him nothing.

except what we might expect in way of speed. He is off on a weeks leave I was astonished to learn that people of AGCS get 4 weeks leave with pay - at rate of 1 week 4 times year. Talked with D re this & he told me it was wrangled out of Civil Service but I think the way they work it it is more or less of a sub rosa thing. Those running AGCS recognize the high pressure wear & the value of these distributed leave weeks & apparently everybody takes this leave. I think it would help us too. We left NC there to shop in a chain, he having been up until 2:30 finishing long tel to Clarke which he brought to us at midnight in draft & we suggested changes that kept him working late - he has sent pages of tel home on the E matter I & Taylor & I had lunch

at R C. where I straightened out matter of my acceptability - somewhat I'm to be admitted, I guess, as special concession. Retired to D's place after goobie lunch [the RC place is OK in that respect] Worked about 1 hour more in FF section where met very attractive young woman - Miss Hanson. All personnel of F section women Head has been with D since last war. The number of old-timers persons is very striking & is probably the most important factor in the success of the AGCS. Taylor had date with J for weeks end & they took off at 4:30. I was also invited several days before her since I am to be there next weekend & had work to do decided to leave the field to T this time & not overdo the hospitality on D's part. Al & I had dinner at Club. Had an alert in Edm this pm about 5:30 - lasted only 10 min no action. I was told today that each time there is an alert in Edm the

men on Merchant Marine vessels in port in Eng get bonus of \$125. They get no such bonus if in submarine action in crossing. This info from a Navy warrant officer at our table at RC. Today I met Karl Compton at bar at Officers Club. He with Tom Rivers & Gen McCallum nice short talk with Compton. Had dinner with Al after couple martinis (gin + sherry type) Al wanted to smoke heavily & I didn't, so I left him after dinner & took long walk down Piccadilly. Back to hotel at 10 & packed up a bit. Occupied room alone & it cost a good deal more. Slept rather poorly again - up at 9.

Sunday May 16 - Breakfast followed by walk to Embassy where there was message for me necessitating going over to George's office to phone Liltzman on

private line to BPP. It seems that Capt. Neale sent message to Headquarters for Trans to get data which I had already asked for direct. Long walk to ETOUSA HQ & back for this purpose. Collected 15 days per diem & am in funds again. Lunch with Al at restaurant next door to Embassy - rather posh & expensive as my very simple lunch cost 9 shillings, five of which were for one drink. After lunch sent reply to message of morning, then returned to Hotel to check out. We were to take 5.10 train from Euston Stn & there wasn't a great deal of time. I hurried but nevertheless nearly missed the train as I couldn't get a taxi at Hotel & had to walk to Embassy to pick up M. Taylor was to be at Hotel but didn't show up & that delayed me too. Just made the train with 1 minute to spare. Flew to get a seat Auto met us at Blatchley & we

were taken to "The Swan" at Woburn-Sands not as small as "The Anchor" at Newport Pagnell and I don't think it will be as comfortable & quiet. Beautiful lawn in the rear where there is bocce. Sat in the late afternoon sunshine & had a glass of beer before dinner, latter being very good. At our table is a Mr. Dow who works at B.P. He is professionally a writer (Life of Gibbon & some novels) and a fine gentleman. He took us for a long walk of the surrounding country after which we had some beer & sat around talking until midnight. I did not sleep well again.

Monday, May 17th - I don't understand this failure to sleep unless it be that I must not drink any tea, coffee, or alcohol whatever. The pleasure of my visit is being much impaired by my inability to get good sleep. Perhaps

I'm tired out from being so much on the go and shifting base so much, together with minor exertments due to rushing hither & yon. I've used up about $\frac{1}{2}$ of my little 1/2g amylals & must go easy with them to make them last. Maybe I should take off a couple of days and stay in bed - but the bed is very hard! Breakfast this a.m. of porridge, poached egg on toast, tea now waiting for car to take us to B.P. - Evening, 10^{PM} A full day. Bro took up to B.P. & soon after arrived met Brig. Harris, who remembered me (or said he did) from Wash 1926 Conf. There were also Major Grant, on WT/1 side, Sq. Ldr Laurie of RAF on side, Eric Svensson, in addition to the regular members of our SAC Conf. We got down to work quickly, Dr. Gray presiding. Subcom appointed on communication matters, to which I was appointed for U.S., to meet at 2.30 Main Session

finished at 12 45. Lunch with the whole crowd Subcom met & finished its work at 3 30. Rest of afternoon on various discussions, approval of draft of minutes of a m + p in passing draft of tel by me to AH Cocktail party at the Tattersalls at 6 30, small gathering & several wives. Chuck Jones took us in his car to Wadham Sands Diner - good soup & fish - and then an hour's conf with T and M-C & now ready for bed at 10.30. Teltacan insisted I see the post medics, who gave me some pills & ovaltine. Will prob sleep like a log tonight as am very tired after several nights poor sleep. I + h-C + I discussed what program is for rest of week. I to stay here until Sat. They prob going in to Edin tomorrow night or Wednesday. Al said or asked me if I wanted to go home

with him next week & I think he was quite serious. But we pointed out some things he yet hadn't seen which will take more than a week I'm sure. — Note, I've not received any word from Cordeman commenting upon my rec'm that I be allowed to stay as long as I think nec. Tuesday May 18. — An excellent night's sleep. I heard two alerts - clearly in my sleep. There was a fairly heavy raid (20 planes) over London on Sunday night which we missed. What it was last night I don't know yet - The weather has been lovely for four or five days now. Brilliant sunshine and mild temperature. Even the English are surprised at it - There was a Colonel Lyett over from Edin at our table last evening. He comes to B.P. every week for a day, representing liaison with MI-8. When I introduced myself - he knew all about me evidently

The British have descended all BH person
alities pretty much. Also Mr. Low said
he of course knew of me, etc. — Tiltman
gave me pretty good news about what is
going on in Wash on the controversial
discussions. We shall probably do things on
F both over here under George & back at
BH which is good — Bus called for us & we
journeyed to B/P. Worked all day there until
the break at luncheon time. Very interesting show in
F "watch" — Arrived all pm there Home by bus at 6:30
Good dinner after quick bath they found a beau-
tiful dress for me & maybe somebody to press a suit! A
great achievement. Took walk after dinner
most lovely countryside I've ever seen. Beautiful
trees, evergreens are especially lovely. The weather
continues excellent — full moon up by time it
was getting toward dark. Worked on telegram to
BH & discussed same with other two. Bed at
midnight. Coughing again & a pink pill from
J's medec.

Wednesday May 19th — Good sleep up at
8. Omellets (with bits of ham & onion) & most
excellent. Yesterday a dear old lady (she has
a spinster) stopped Del & gave him a bottle of
cough medicine — he's been coughing very hard.
This morning she asked him how he was &
his reply indicated much improvement, which
he attributed to the Cough medicine. Said she
"I just couldn't allow such a lovely pair of
eyes to be dimmed by so bad a cold"!!
To B/P by bus (mercantably, B/P owns &
operates its own service, which it had to
set up in order to get personnel to & from
work—scattered as they are over the
countryside — the service is good)
Spent day in #IV I S going over to B/P
& allied subjects. Report coming time with
Webster (Dut), Shivas (Tfc) Ingleby (Break).
Talks with Dr. G — outlining my future
steps (am to see New Hag also lunch
as usual with Dr. G et al. McCaffey

for Ida in a m & T early in p.m so am left alone here. Returned hotel via bus at 6.15 Arrived in time listen W.C broadcast from Wash, speech before joint session marvelous motor. - had dinner, at table Lt Henderson & her. Betty, too from B/P Walked briefly & to bed early. There was an alert last night but I was only dimly aware of it. Ida has had a good many since I left there on Sunday - would have liked to have been there on Monday night as understood lots of fireworks Hyde Park guns. Good sleep, I hope.

Thursday, May 20 - Yes, good. There was another alert - it seems that if any planes are over an adjacent zone they sound the alert here. Though the bed is like a board (almost compared with what I'm used to) I sleep soundly - probably the pink pillow & the Quiltine:-

Had quiet & somewhat warmer, with thus a m usual practice now is to bathe in the evening just before dinner but I prefer a m. & it saves one more ceremony & energy. The task is to get into bathroom in time. I soon for breakfast plus the usual oatmeal porridge Worked steadily all day at B/P At lunch met Gen Davidson (M.I.) and Brig Hume, from 2 for visiting our men where he is 2d on British Staff, both very cordial. This section went up with attention to Fall day & resultant achievement. Saw 2000 lbs for pt time very compact compared to ours & inventors by Wrens lovely message from Kitchener through Macmillan. I suppose Help prepare summary telegram and copy & must send it off, tomorrow. Expectation to Sig C party for 2pm. - Inter-City by Gen Rumbough Faculties etc were briefly. Yesterday talked draft, to M.I.

in Sdn - one wage of no import, no mail
from home. Home at 6.30 & read Times,
which the Chef saves for me. Incidentally
he is a 1st class cook. The food here is
really excellent & my ideas of British
food must be revised. The soups are al-
ways delicious, the meats & vegetables
always nicely seasoned & tasty. Maybe
this is personal place, but the food is
far better than at Park Lane. I had
point of "half & half" (half "mild",
half "bitter" beer) which is rather low
in alcohol content & not as good tasting
taste as our beer, which they call
"old" "lager" & which you can get
only rarely. Likewise "Stout" is rare.
A drink called "mother-in-law"
is ($\frac{1}{2}$) stout ($\frac{1}{2}$) bitter - hence the name.
Saw some good tennis briefly today
& yesterday on B.P. courts. Two girls
playing today were really 1st class.

fast & hard hitting. Yesterday saw
men's doubles - very hard & fast. I
counted 7 or 8 Station wagons & a dozen
large buses today on Station at 12^{1/2} -
perhaps the full complement of transport
but am not sure - my cold is im-
proving very slowly - this evening my head
well stopped up but otherwise OK. I
think this bathing in bathtub not so
good for me as shower - probably catch-
more cold every time - no matter how
steamy I make it as have no chance to
use cold water afterwards - Glad I
brought kleenex - supply is getting low
thought I can't buy it even at PK where
it is reserved for female members of
US forces. Also, I was right when
she suggested B.O.T.P. as I've had occa-
sion to sue failure to do so. - Got my
laundry back today - 2 shirts, 2 for shorts
& 2 undershirts, 3 for socks, 2 handker-
chiefs.

! for pyjamas cost 3/6 = app. 65¢,- which is very fair. My suit to be pressed (since Tuesday) not back yet. I was regarded as being foppish & guess - nobody doing that nowadays apparently - and they took it. I must say, especially at B/P. On the whole I'd say we are very much cleaner in home office - but then there's been a real war here now for 3 years & there isn't any labor or material for cleaning, painting, paperhanging, etc. things have to do as they are until the end of war. - hot such bright sunshine today & believe our spell of 1st class weather will soon be over. Warm enough yet, & I didn't need sweater today even indoors. - As usual, I itch a lot, because I feel the need of a haircut. Where to get? - I'm afraid I will need to get some money from Wash

or borrow some from Al, who assured me he's plenty. The \$7 pic. sum is not enough to enable me to live at Park Lane - where I spent more & where other things are considerably more expensive, such as So & for paying a punt. If I make it on the \$7 I shall do very well. Can do it at Woburn, Sends easily enough, I think, though am not sure what the cost per day is yet. I got a check from Al for £10 before he left & I will have to use it as I left £15 foolishly in my folder at the embassy before coming up here, failing to realize I would be back here for couple weeks. I shall manage somehow, though I hate the feeling of uncertainty that comes with shortage of funds. I have only \$30 & \$100 Travel checks left & \$54 in cash at Embassy & the £15 mentioned above - Saw a formation of 18 planes flying NW tonight - Tomorrow is our 26th anniversary & Jim

feeling quite a bit lonesome tonight
 lots of people downtown in the pub -
 apparently the congregating place for us -
 Barn Swallows although there are birds (as at
 all other small towns) several pubs left
 well behaved places though, & so I with
 its dart games rules. Here they operate
 rules only for news - if bad musicians
 would have to pay extra tax - "entertain-
 ment tax" Learned today that British upto
 1926 paid income tax out of current income
 but it was found to be impractical & they
 changed to our present system! - I saw
 two wood-burning-fuel trucks on the road
 today when on a short walk after dinner
 Jimmy looking off & puffing & blowing
 - Had a nice long chat with Mrs Malone,
 who runs the Swan, this evening. She
 brings the hot water for my bath time. Has a
 son in Army & a daughter in the Sand
 Army. To bed at 11:20.

Friday May 21st. - Wakeful until 2:15 when
 decided to take pink pill. Drowsy this morn-
 ing! Guess the long days without physical ex-
 ercise responsible for poor sleeping, as can't fig-
 ure anything else as cause. Of course, what
 I'm seeing at Upp on Fi is very thought-provok-
 ing & the thinking of our set up & its shortcomings
 and what we shall have to do on Fi work of
 & when we do - Today is our 16th wedding
 anniversary, and I'll try to get special work
 to Elizabeth thru Maudment but am somewhat
 embarrassed to ask favor - Waiting this while
 waiting for bus to go to work & am sitting on a
 stone bench at the center of Western Davis,
 by memorial to last war dead. The children
 going by on way to school - Did get nice msg
 off to Elizabeth thru Courtney Maudment. Job
 All day continuing on Fi intricacies of set up
 here. Quite complex organization & very de-
 tailed record keeping to insure that nothing
 is overlooked. Checks & cross-checks &

again! And the most amazing names for things & processes. The "Cat", "Kitten", "Hanker-Punker", "Dogs Body", "Horror's Graveyard", etc etc. Each section with a jargon of its own built up as the moods & needs dictated. For the other sections can hardly understand — Worked all day until 6.10. Dinner with Mr Low & Mr Martin (who works at same secret political activity center near Woburn Sands) had pleasant chats re origins of names of places hereabouts. Leighton Buzzard for ex comes from hay-towns Beam 20 acres. Towns ending in Ham = home, bury = borough. Towns ending in "by" = "Rugby" for ex are old Danish & there is a line of towns on the east coast which end in "by" & which mark the limits of the invasion of the Danes — Long walk with Low after dinner, then pint of beer & had my bill for week to be prepared — I telling hotel people will be

away over weekend. To bed at 11.15 Saturday, May 22nd — Good night's sleep Bus to B/P after breakfast. Short talk with Jellicoe. Car to take me to Stn for 10.54 train. Uneventful journey to Luton & taxi to Fins where no mail & 1 short telegram from Cord to me re seeing Turing & getting his OK on X6/1953 — when can't give him any details re haircut at the Cleo Lodge H. I.E.C. 1st since Wash proposed modifications. Lunch with Taylor & Mr C at Red Cross, then to Dumfries where prepared tel answer to Turing well & saw many of weeks work. Also complaint re how failure gave even outline of news re negotiations in Wash letter to Elizabeth which gave to Taylor to mail at Fins — I & I took underground to Waterloo Station. Very long escalators down deep. Just made train in most uneventful journey to Luton. Walk from Stn to his house. But then to watch cricket & have it explained to me what we call "rooters" & rooting is called "barracking" here &

is just never done. When the bowler does his pitch the crowd - maybe thousands remains perfectly quiet - an honored silence is what I called it. Not considered cricket to cheer or yell. After a good play there is restrained applause. Game is fairly interesting but not nearly so fast or exciting as baseball. I think Americans would regard it as deadly dull. Back home to meet the folks - daughter Margaret - unknown - "Y" - so named as unknown quantity before arrival; her schoolmate who lives with the D's - Pauline Petsey - and her D., in uniform - some hospital aids or other. They are all very friendly and pleasant. The girls rather pretty. Mrs. D. with gray hair & very nice face - D. fat Glad - A couple of gin & bitters & then dinner at about 8. Listened to 9 o'clock news, chit with D re official matters - he gave me paper of proposed basis of talk.

with Taylor, M'C & Self on future relations in neutral & allied fields. To bed at 11:15 & a nice bed in the U. boys room - La being a scholarship student at Westminster - apparently a very unusual and good student, good athlete, good at tennis. Sunday, May 23d - Up at 8:30, breakfast of a very fine soft-boiled egg, cereal, tea, & to train in taxi to D's golf club - Tunnel Road Golf & Country Club. A couple of friends of D's - male partners & D & G the others. A lovely 16-hole course - in which D & I won by 1 point on the 16th hole. The course is really very picturesque & quite difficult. Considering my lack of practice it was off with embarrassment but got over it quickly when I found I could still hit the ball fairly well. Played in my ordinary clothes & old pair of shoes so slipped just a bit on 1st drive (remember that George fell flat on his back his 1st drive here).

My driving as usual pretty good but short shots and putting poor, as usual. Anyhow I wasn't a drink & felt pretty good about it - A mug of beer & home to home. I paying 9 Shillings - only 3 miles ride but taxicab out in the country - well I guess it is cheaper at that than it would have been at home - Dinner, good food & I was pretty hungry. Read paper a bit & had or tried to have nap from 3 to 4 then to go with D & the girls to the tennis courts where am now putting this & watching them play. They pretty good - all of them. The 4th is a young woman named Curleffs who is grad of London School of Economics. We had some talk re Barbara's coming over to take post grad course there & I "coming over to Washington to study - Exchange of girls, which wouldn't be bad idea for Both - forgot to say we had tea & be

fore going out to tennis (Dinner at 1 + tea at 4 they eat often - not too much at a time - & a good idea) D is a lively man for his age & is apparently good at all games. He could easily teach me at tennis if they had good tennis balls (which are now unobtainable) the game would be very fast. It is quite fast as it is. The young D girl is an excellent player, left-handed. She & Pauline are pursuing secretarial course in S.A. & will probably finished. Probably get secretarial work in foreign. If not for war would have gone to University - Learned later from Jellett British D had been on international hockey team in his younger days -- After tennis, back home after a mild beer at 11 & tennis club where I wanted to buy, but, need for ad. Of us but taxes against 7th, I've had much for a few minutes, chatted with the folks, helped work on a crossword

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of famous women laid out or pass out before reaching pension age as according to their Civil Serv. Rather supper = much like at home the rules you must begin to draw pension Cold cuts & pick-up things but good D in order to get any + if you die before and I did the dishes there is no such that the family gets nothing at all! animal as a maid any longer except - I guess the C.S. personnel do not contribute among the very wealthy I suppose even toward retirement fund as we do, but this is a few Davidson told us when we made our point to look up for myself - what would official call that he helped out w. the happen if I passed out before reaching housework at his home. Davidson does retirement age? Does family get out, as a rule, too. The D house is arranged what I put in or more? - To bed at freely housekeeping, it having been designed about 11, having agreed to stay overnight by Mrs. D with that in view when it was, + go in with D in the morning - contrary built in 1937. After that ('twas then about to previous plan that), return Sunday 8.45) listened to radio for a bit, the program being much like one of our Sunday evening gag & pun varieties, with a shot, all day. Begun to rain in the night playlet thrown in, a bit of music, etc - evening to B/P. - Didn't sleep well, I guess too much extra reading in sunline Monday May 24th - up at 7:15, shaved + D mowed the lawn - after the golf + research forgot to indicate had a bath tennis - and he over 60 much joshing before going to bed night before. When I about his having to be careful not to get asked if shower possible was promptly

held yes - attached to nozzle of bath-tub. The water had no pressure though & it was a very very poor excuse for a shower as we know it at home. Clean however & felt better after haircut of day before, which (as usual) relieved my "itchy" feeling when needing haircut.

Breakfast of bacon + dry cereal, tea. Was still raining so took umbrellas to station. Got into train still pouring - but gently - somehow the rain doesn't fall hard here as it does home (Right now it's raining but you can only tell by looking out the window - no sound of it) [Am writing all this on Tuesday P.M.] Got to D's office, left my bag there, walked to Embassy, saw T + A + Eric there. Had few minutes. Had much catching up on what all A. had telegraphed home since last time I saw file. A short one from Corderman giving barest outlines of

results of discussions on E here (Leter found to be very sketchy + omitted altogether - fact we were to do research + ops on memo to be sent over - this being = my opinion very important). We mail Part One 1 £ + some for extra cost of cable for flowers. Rushed to get 10 40 train to B/P, paid my own way for 1st class round trip £4/10, which is about £3⁰⁰ for 50 miles journey. Considered enquiring this determined to get seat in 1st class compartment, which I did (unfortunately + was met by car at Bitchley, taken to Park + began work at once. No telegrams from Wash' - I can't understand why so slow in answering the several messages from there - Today finished up study of E ops, + a whole of a business. If I can only digest all my notes! Also spent a short time with Prof Vincent who was set up about 4 months ago as coordinator of research etc. Will learn more about his job later but

he seems very capable man was prof of languages (Italian esp) at Cambridge he has been here about 2 years — (has talk with Filman & Delaney, making up schedule for rest of my time here Brief talk with Harr Johnson who's back from file & other parts. He will probably return to India via US & give numbered him to stop off & see us — Chilly & wet all day, so kept my sweater on Back to hotel at 6 30, met Col Lyett again up for his Tuesday visit to B/P. Invited him have drink with me — sat & talked till dinner time (7 30). Told him of his crypt work in 'near East last war' & for some years thereafter me dinner

are worth their weight in gold almost same as regards tennis balls. Into bed at 9 so as I was tired & (proph) sleepy But soon as got into bed got to thinking about how our Navy been acting re our seeing in things here & got pretty well riled. The more I thought about matter it had been agreed I was to see B/P New E Route & Haq. De Haq had never was off as Train had sent word from Wash. Sorry etc, not anything B/P had wanted dictated by our N at Wash I can't understand — unless Col Redman put it in his own after hearing how our Gov had mess'd things up & did not propose yet involved. I shall have it out with Wanger when I get back, as consider my soon to write b + l letter to the Dens — severe reflection my own status & interests & one to Prof Adcock for loan of his clubs plus gift of the 2 golf balls I brought with me from Washington. was being double-crossed by chaps who hope he will be pleased everybody says they symbolized Navy Got up at about 1 am

+ took 2 small pills from Washington cache but didn't do much good. Worked early + not at all refreshed. Guess this work is very exhausting mentally + I hope to get through with it soon. All quiet every night so far as alerts are concerned. Another thing, not enough relaxation + change from daily grind has me keyed up, I guess. Can not worry about a thing in the world so, it can't be that which is making poor sleep. Another funny thing is that I noticed that on days when I am "tense" + have "backaches" I sleep well in night but when don't have them, sleep not so good. Haven't had b/gbs for many days now. Wish I could solve this mystery of myself. Well, so much for that.

Tuesday, May 25th - Up at 7:30 to have early breakfast + go to B/P in car seat for Col Lyall. Got to B/P at 9:15 and started in to arrange the many notes I've collected.

Thus far, Tidman not there yet. Lyall + I in talk re my future activities + when Col. Lee was going to Bear River + he would say how + wanted to know how come he hadn't been asked about it - as Col comes in his province. I was quick to explain schedule only made up last evening + intention to consult him not yet able to be carried out. Tidman + May O'Connor (Little Hastings relief) came in + I had brief talk with C/C. Scenario to be nice + happy. Explained situation to Lyall + Bear manner to Tidman + DeGray + matter smoothed up with Lyall. Plan is for Taylor, M.C., + Tidman, myself to make visit with Lyall next Monday. Went there further talk with Prof. Vincent who explained It H.Q. Such silly practices as these people engage in - to have a good system. Then to Wing (and Jones) for preliminary outline. Met 3 or 4 until 1 P.M. Then to lunch where met General Syrett,

the chief of Belmontti Staff + Admiral Servaes, also on same staff. Dr. Gray put Syfret on left side + Servaes on his right! Wrong because Syfret has 2 bars plus the wide, whereas Servaes has only 1. Anyhow Dr. I put me next to Syfret + we had very interesting chat. Syfret on my left - Birch (looking terribly seedy) at other end of table opposite Dr. Gray (The clothes the civilians wear around here are awful = frayed, dirty, unpressed. But I guess it could well be helped). Wonder what they'd be like in normal times, though I suspect Birch would look seedy at all times.) After lunch had session with Dr. Bradley-Smith until 4:15, then resumed with W. G. Jones, until 5:30. Cen to have a whole day tomorrow for that 3 alone. Good stuff there. Jones seems exceptionally able from textile business. Home at

6:30 and quick to the bath to get in ahead of rush. Had good bath + washed my hair. How much more gray it has become of recent weeks! Mostly silver now at temples, I note. West had more on top - rather becoming I should think. Had pint of half + half, took it up to room + have been writing on this diary since then except for 1 hour out for dinner. nice soup + good fish + french fried potatoes, apple tart. Yesterday we had a very nice piece of steamed french fried! It was 9:15 + soon time for bed.

Wednesday, May 26th - Just a few night. Got up with crick in my lower back - likely some slight kidney business or maybe the very hard bed. Nice breakfast of a fine tasting omelette, with bits of ham and onion. My brown suit came back from tailor yesterday.

supposedly pressed - but not as we do it. And it took over a week. However, 'tis very much better than 'twas. Now waiting for bus to B/P & I note the cross-roads signs here. are some of the names - Fenny Stratford, Stony Stratford, Copley Green, Newport Pagnell, Weburn Sands, Woburn, London, Bletchley - funny names, all except London & Stratford. After yesterday's rain today it is very bright, sunshiny and warm. Think the sunshine is too bright to last. I had on my longies yesterday & felt pretty comfortable so put them on again today, maybe too warm! - Have a heavy schedule today through Nut 3. To-morrow night am invited to dinner at Tiltmans. Here comes the bus - 7:15 p.m. Waiting for dinner. Had a very full day & am behind schedule again as I did not finish Nut 3 at all & the schedule is all awry again. But most interesting stuff.

met some very interesting chaps today, winding up with a Prof Norman on radar. Lunch today was rather formal affair as "the Chief" appeared rather suddenly on the premises - something special brewing. I guess De Grey put him at head of table & I on The Cd right as guest of honor. C was particularly nice to me & we had pretty good talk re educating some of our lesser allies & dangers thereof, security measures, possibility of his coming to U.S., poss of Costermans coming over here. Word about purple usage giving signs of suspicion of reading (Sp and/or perh. situation - I must look into, he said) Had V mail letter from John - dated May 10 - and also one from E - dated May 12. E has had but one letter from me - a V mail. Apparently my 1st letter posted in British P.O. never arrived yet & doubt if it will. But he's written very few letters & hope she understands.

I've not been able to write much. This pace is terrible for me, especially so because of this rather poor sleeping. Feel fine otherwise, though tired most of time = Dinner now - I prepared a good soup, ~~lamb chop (or veal)~~, mashed potatoes, many beans, & a "sweet" - plum + custard. - Took short walk with Mr. East. Listened to radio 9:00 o'clock news. Must go over my notes for today, as to tomorrow's schedule & possibly catch up on it - but I begin to doubt it. Must also go to bed fairly early - have had slight tummyache all day. The bright sunshine of this morning disappeared about 4 p.m. & it is dark with overhanging heavy clouds. I was to phone Taylor tonight but will pass that up till tomorrow = Some sort of message for me from Wash which he doesn't know whether to send up here or not. And a message from Elizabeth, I believe, which is being forwarded looking eagerly to see if sent here. Got my cig + candy ration today except here.

Thursday, May 27 - (Written 28th) Not much to report of unusual nature. Good night's sleep but not enough - catching up? guess. Worked hard all day until 4:00 & then decided to knock off for couple hours in sunshine as it was lovely out & I had finished up. But 3 study Was to be guest for dinner at Tiltmans, so rested in T's office in Morris' chair & almost fell asleep to T's voice where had nice dinner and pleasant chat. Some history on E, until 10:30 when bus was to call for me. When didn't show up at 10:35 walked to BPP & boarded it but it never left till 11 = not yet dark. Arrived hotel at 11:30 in sleep deck but not dark yet turned in soon for an hour or more could hear planes passing by - must have been big raid on Germany some where will be interesting to hear news soon of what part.

Friday May 28. - Up at 7:30 after very good sleep (with aid of pink pills T's medicine provided.) Breakfast + packed bag as was going to take today after trip to Oxford. Prepared to stay for 2-3 days then return BPP for 2-3 more days to office where prepared telegram Corderman re failure to answer one from here at least 10 days old. They seem to be very very slow in getting answers across + quite embarrassing to me. Just after preparing draft was notified one was coming in from there so decided hold up mine. But since Mr. De Grey + I had undertaken to make trip to Oxford + car was waiting decided to go on + not wait. I had decided previously to go direct from Oxford to London but this changed plans + decided to return to BPP to see what action

might be necessary on Work telegram. We left BPP at 11:30 and had a very nice motor trip to Oxford, about 50 miles Northwest of BPP. The weather excellent and the country still very lovely. Saw many very old houses on way. Arrived Oxford where drove up to Mansfield College, HQ of Corderman HOK's show on compilation. HOK met us at door + took us up. Had a brief preliminary chat then launched Walk off about 10 minutes to near hotel, through most interesting part of Oxford. HOK pointing out places + lovely city + I'd like nothing better than to stay there a month. But because so much work already done there now in practically all the colleges, no visitors are permitted. Had nice lunch + walk back to Mansfield by different route. Oxford

comprises 23 colleges plus several denominational. Mansfield is Congregational, built about 1870, manchester is Unitarian, built later than that. Had an excellent tour through this place - very well organized, quiet, efficient, with large output & no fees + fathers Staff practically all women. Tea, of course, at 4:30 & we left soon after to visit Ox University Press where Dr. Grey knows the head - Dr. Johnson who took us into his office & chatted with us for 30 minutes. What an office! Johnson lies in it, for over his cot there & says he hasn't left the place since war began. Shelves from floor to ceiling lined with old books all printed Oxford. One very large section nothing but bibles. I have been building up the collection for the Press.

(Am putting this on train enroute to London.) The whole office reeks of the damp & dusty past - & most interesting. Dr. Grey says I is quite a collector of old items - anything connected with books or reading. The first Oxford printer began in 1487! There was a tablet listing all the heads of the Press since that date, down to last member, 1919, about 25 names in all. Also a list of the typefounders & another of the engravers. Oxford Press is now the largest printing in the Empire. The outer office looks like nothing on earth or anything like an office in the GPO. I marvel at the contrast. But the Press need not hide its head! For quality & quantity either. Johnson told me annual capacity is 70,000 books a week! I would have liked to see the works but no time ashore.

To go back: Left at 5.30 and took a different route back. The lady driver was not familiar with the route & we got lost several times, no highway markers! All have been taken down & not yet replaced. Saw some more even, lovelier country & old houses, some going back the 15th Cent. Arrived BPP at 6.45 & took look at tel from Wash. Nothing to get excited about but was amused at tone of superiority at one spot if Condoman comes over here will learn better. Letter from F here, via Maidment & another enclosed which had been originally sent V-mail correctly addressed but returned as "unknown"!! F complaining of lack of mail = but has not written much. You now write me what is called a "Parliamentary Train" - it stops at every station, a hangover from a

law passed long ago requiring power of all trains. I understand left BPP at 7.26 and due at Euston Stn at 9.00p. Will be too late to meet Al & Zel at office this morn, as agreed, so will probably get dinner at Park Lane if feel hungry. But I still have bit of a tummy ache despite good physique last night. Think will be over tomorrow though. This train has its advantages though. For one thing it goes slowly enough to can write freely legally. Secondly, thus far though we have paid for 1st class seats we having never had them - the trains are so crowded. But apparently people avoid the Parliamentary or else it is at a time when few are going in to Edin [Had good chat with De Grey today. According to his version of Portadown we can't claim most of credit & I shall want to talk to Kildbeck re

this Dr. J. says 1st top came from French who pushed 1st page of other book + also by looking over shoulders learned how system worked He also claims credit for discovery (accidental by Pat Bartley + deduction by him) of recip nature of book Says we made a punch of something + when I mentioned work sheet in paper basket he said no. Also talked about our perspective org + I admitted seemed to me we were greatly overstuffed for what we do. I am impressed with volume work done by these people per capita, under heavy physical handicaps + I wonder if they aren't really much better writers than we are despite our mechanics, mechanization, fine offices, etc. In a technical sense I think we are way ahead of them but in a practical sense, judged by accomplishments,

these amateurs (work of them really are not in my opinion) have very largely surpassed us in detail, attention to minutia, digging out every bit of info tell possible + applying high class thinking, ingenuity + brains to the task. Their key personnel are of much greater capabilities than ours, I think, + the place abounds with docs, professors, + highest type business men who are used to getting much done in a quiet way, without fuss + feathers. A very great deal of handwork + no voluntary is done even at the top. Their papers look dirty + messy, their card indices are terrible to look at - but they have the data on them + they know how to use them. For we we would not put up with the printed slip produced by Tyrex - so ragged printing, it looks primitive. But they manage.

with it OK. They paste slips on back of e version + save paper. They pass important info on dirty little slips of paper or charts. They don't seem to get lost somehow. The rooms they work in are dirty + messy + cluttered up. Their toilets are few + terrible! But they get things done and one should do the cups they drink tea from - well dishwashing facilities are nil + it's a wonder to me there isn't rampant trach mouth around. They must have their tea of course - at 10 30 + 4 30 - + its better than the Coca Cola habit. We are hearing Rd now + will cease.

Saturday May 29th. - Up at 7 45 + am now waiting for breakfast. I am last night a bit late. Tax to Park Lane where room had been reserved for me - a lovely double ..

one at 25 shillings but worth it. My change in places got me in to Edin too late to get dinner at the Off mess + I didn't think it worth the 8 shillings to get dinner at the Park Lane moreover I was not hungry + still had bit of a tummy ache Decided to do without eating as there is no place I know of where could get just a bite, and have walk instead as it was lovely evening. Tried to reach Jel + Al but neither one around. Was accosted by two or three street walkers in the dock in Piccadilly, which I walked from Park Lane to Circus and back. Tried get Jel + Al at 11 30 but neither in yet [By the way one of the hazards of walking San Streets, in Hackney is that one will surely step on dog dung as the local dogs are very poorly brought up + Londoners don't seem to try to control them. Tel Lycett, to whom I have just read this + of whom I dashed

if 'twas a fair criticism said he had not noticed this. Al said neither had he but Del agreed vehemently with me.] I am writing this enroute to Beau-manor, about which later] [By the way the two street ladies were - in the flesh - fairly good looking but I did not get close enough to verify] Back to hotel where took nice bath & went to bed about 12. [Funny thing I learned later that Tel + Al were both working at the Embassy until 11 but it never occurred to me to phone there or walk over - even to see if any messages or mail. A curious psychological blind spot & wonder what its significance is.] I Had very good sleep.

Saturday, May 29th - up at 7:45 to get an early start as had to be at Selfridges dinner at 9. [Train is doing 7D now.] A Sig C

affair to which Del been invited by Gen R. all day tour of Sig C Local installations for information Sig C offices in bats near Gen. Had interesting tour through Signal Center + Photo establishment, etc but not through any Sig intell or crypt. Lunch as guest of Gen Rumford with about 30 others, at Mansfield Hotel where Gen Lee (C Li SOS-ETO) has his private mess. We had a very lovely luncheon as good as any could get in peace time in Wash at Mayflower Spokesman, w/ clinking napkins (have I mentioned these are rare now & are called serviettes, + if you ask for napkin the gals blush as that is word they use here for menstrual cloth). nice silver & sparkling goblets. We had cocktails first then grape juice (not grapefruit juice), good soup, curry of beef + rice (excellent), the potatoey peas, real white or almost

white flour rolls, radishes & delicious sweet pickles, & a very fine open-face pie consisting of pumpernickel base with cherries topped by layer of strawberry jam. After short interval during which I rushed by cab to Embassy to see what doing & see Tel & Al. for few minutes, took cab to next place on tour & continued with party until 5:15, then back to Embassy to read messages that had come in & been sent. Filed per diem voucher. Time passed very fast & it was 6:30 before I knew it - I had no time to go to hotel to wash up before going to Cen Sig C dinner, to which I'd also been invited. [My tummy was all better this morning so felt I could enjoy food.] There were over 200 Sig C officers & their wives. CG-E TO came, together with Dir of Signals British Army (Maj Gen Fladgate), C Sig O of Home Forces (Gen Phillips), C Sig O of ETO (Gen Rumbough) and all heads of ETO Sigs Branches. Symon, Fitzgerald, Stice, Shearer (who didn't recognize me until told him who I was, he said, "I'd put on so much weight"), Jersey, Dixon (master of ceremonies), Coulbeck, Nickelson, Garland - all old friends or acquaintances. There were only two guests not in uniform - a Mr Blackstaff of British PO & myself. Felt a bit embarrassed but have become philosophical about it all. We had another excellent dinner (at if it was expense of course but well worth cost) Scotch & soda, soup, real sirloin steak - & a large slice !! - etc. I have the menu as memory. Then some entertain-

ment after very brief speeches. Dixon made curious slip when he introduced Friend Gen Devers as Great Colonel Devers. Of the entertainment the best by far was a Sgt Travers who was on singing staff NBC or CBS & who has a marvelous baritone-bass of much power & appeal. Affair was over by 10:15 & I walked back to hotel to see if Tel or Col in his absence do. Went out for short walk, back at 11 & found Tel in his room. Went up & talked with him until 12:15 [He's AL very much disgusted with wage from AH to no wheel. makes it seem that all the wages we had been sending back made no impression & were so much waste so far as concerns an understanding of what is going on here] After that went out for few minutes short walk in the blackout, walking up & down in front of hotel on Piccadilly. In the deep

Bull's Head Quorn (Chorn)
Southland State

shadows of entrances to shops seen dark figures of (occasionally) prostitutes on the prowl. Would speak softly to me as I pass by - In bed by 12:30 and good sleep

Sunday, May 30th - Up at 8:30, breakfast after bath - Kipper! by god & it was good. Packed up my belongings as decided no use keeping expensive room I'd not occupy rest of day or next & thought

I'd prepare to go back to B/P direct from Beaumaris which we were to visit this day. Taylor & I walked to Embay where found several more messages, one giving me slight drawing out in polite fashion - & really laughable. Can't understand why should ask for such detailed info re intercept for us - they had leadership in field by agreement & intended to exercise it! Well, if they are qualified to exercise it why don't they ask the questions?? Spent practice

<sup>Collected 2 weeks
ago</sup>
perdau

all day at Embassy up to 5 p.m.
going over messages, preparing replies
to ones that had come in. Lunch at
Office ~~ours~~ at 1.30 with Tel + Al who
had just returned from overnight stay
with the Dennisons. At 5 went to St
Paneras Station to get train for Beau-

mane, large mt. stn. of War Dept -
called W O Y G - pronounced "Wright" -
War Office Y Group Col Lyall whom I've
mentioned before in heat of that activity
(among others) and it was at my request
that he arranged for me, coming along
with us. Compartment arranged & reserved
for us in first class, with snappy waiter -
of ATS there as RTO representative. A
3 hour journey which passed quickly -
I began immediately playing myself
with questions & writing notes w/ my
book. He kindly said "Write away"
all about my great ability at that

sort of thing + thought I should have
been a barrister. Got lot of good
info though on his org, where it
fits in general scheme, his official
relations with B/P or other groups, etc
After I had exhausted him I started
in on this diary, catching up to point
about middle of p. 96 when we reached
Toughborough, where Mr [last name]
Ellingworth met us with big official
car & good looking driver to take us to
our hotel - The Kings Head, where we
had rooms reserved. When I got to
mine found signs of occupancy &
wondered a bit but merely assumed
things inadvertently left behind - such
as pr houseslips under bed, tooth
brush I could see 'twas mule occur-
pant but on reflecting they group below
I thanked Ellingworth for courtesy
in providing me with a sleeping com-

man who, I repeat, was good looking - much laughter etc but I failed to report findings to management & forgot about the matter until return after midnight, when doorman advised that I'd been given wrong key & that my belongings had been moved back (laughter again). After quick drink we journeyed to an ancient inn in Beaumaris (about 2½ miles from Loughborough) called the Bull's Head.

Quorn Very interesting place, full of people in the pub - nice crowd. We had good dinner = nice table, white linen etc. Have to add: Sir & a hasty tour around = from 9 to 12. A fascinating set up - too long to explain here. Must say a few words about the central house - was formerly ancestral home of William P. Herriek father of the poet Robert Herriek & it

is a relic of glorious days never to return. Immense central hall with grand staircase, elaborately carved wood panisters, doors, door frames, sideboards, chests, etc. Beautiful silk tapestried walls, high ceilings, massive fireplaces. Date of 1st castle very back but modern reconstruction (1870, about) through & saw things which went back to 1670. In the courtyard the restored figurehead of the warship commanded by Admiral Cornwallis (relative of the Fox) who Ellengowan had found in one of the plots. Beautiful grounds & trees & shrubs. Original estate about 250 acres but W.O. rents, only small part. After the tour sat down for chat in 2nd quarters & had coffee, talking till 1:00 a.m. Then returned & took it to our hotel where went to bed at once.

Monday, May 31st. — Had good sleep till about 7 when trucks going by (we were on main street) woke me & I dozed until 8. Breakfast after bath. Had again a nice kepper! We then journeyed to station again & went into some things more thoroughly. Al had undertaken to give cocktail party on his wedding anniversary & on account special circumstances he left ahead of us, at 12:30. I had promised him to come in to sober to attend but finding train connections difficult decided to go direct to B/P in car with Lyall. I hope Al will forgive me but I am so pressed for time I felt I just had to get back to B/P today. We had lunch (Taylor, J., Lyall, Ellington & Wirt (his deputy) again at Bull's Head Diner. Then we turned to station to pick up things

then a very nice motor trip of it over to P/P, arriving at 4:30. (Taylor went back to sober by train from Foughborough) On arrival B/P found plenty to do, calls to make, talk with Delaney, West, Kay, Ferring, message to answer, etc. Glad I came back. Worked fort 'till 6, then with Lyall in car to Woburn Sands. Had my room清扫ed & hope the large double bed is a bit more comfortable than small one last bed. Larger room, too. I bought double Scotch for Lyall & self, & we talked till dinner time (after, played a bit of "bowls" with him until 9 p.m. news) have been writing this since 9:15 & it is now 10:05 So many things to do & I've not yet written the letters I should & I know F & mother will be frantic but what in hades can I do? Shall have to wait

REF ID: A60517
 till 11th night as it is, looking
 over papers & preparing draft of
 important message to Wash.
Tuesday, June 1. - Worked until
 10 30 and then went below to have
 drink with Col Lyett. We talked
 till 11:15. Then to bed and had
 an excellent sleep in the big bed.
 Up at 7:45, breakfast 8:45,
 then with Lyett in special car
 to B.P., arriving 9:15. Started in
 work immediately, on message to
 Wash. Duray came in & had
 discussion with him. Got him
 to agree to give OIC on X61753,
 when shall wire Wash on tomorrow
 now. Mr. Vittie phoned & I made
 date for 10 - but didn't get to
 him 'till 11 a.m. Tiltman & I
 discussed message to Wash & he
 approved my draft. Delaney, Marr

Johnson, Thompson all approved
 so directed its sending & trans-
 mission. Now comes the danger
 I hope not. Shall await reaction
 with considerable trepidity. Then
 to Mr. Vittie 'till 1:15; lunch,
 returned M-V & worked in Block
 A till 6. Rained hard good
 deal today Prof Boass. Cut
 me raincoat I have at 6 30,
 needed to take bath. Have
 been working ever since except
 for time out for dinner, 7:30 to
 8 p.m.

Wednesday, June 2 - Up until 10:30
 getting my papers in shape, wrote a
 letter to Elizabeth and one to mother
 which I posted this morning through
 bags to Madras. The young lady sec-
 retary to Tiltman had to talk to the
 mail people to get them to take them

Had good sleep and was up by 8 a.m.: tea-kettle for breakfast. To BPP by bus and worked steadily all day. A message from Corderman, much garbled and had to ask for repeat. Sent one re Turnip's acceptance of X61753 modifications. Josh Cooper, head of Aer Section here awarded high honor on King's Birthday - Commander of St. Michael and St. George, next to Order of the Bath. Had good sessions with some of his people today & finished up with Capt. Lester in. Fisher Alfred phoned to ask whether I'd be ready to depart on coming Monday and I protested to make it Wednesday, a week from today. Said he was trying to get passage via Lisbon - and in tonight news see where British Civil plane from there to London was shot down - Leslie Howard among 13 passengers. I wonder what Alfred will do now. It's just one

of the hazards, I guess, and am prepared to take them, too. Al & Tel to come out to BPP on Friday for last look. I must try finish good deal tomorrow & Saturday. Doubt if I can though must see some people in Ldn before departure such as Williams at W.O. & Johnson of R.A.F. Besides promised conference with Lyman & Shearer maybe news of George's return will change a departure date as all here are of opinion we should wait until he returns. Fish dinner tonight & go on. Have had two Britishers as table companions past two days, they from Northampton & taking a week's holiday. One is adm. supt. of hospitals, other a druggist. Both rather nice and intelligent men. Interesting discussions with them - Short walk after dinner & a rather business man did

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walked to in front here waited me in
to see his garden. Lovely flowers -
phlox, delphinium, roses, irises, lilies,
snapdragons, periwinkles etc. And a
fine view of surrounding country side
from one corner of the garden. — Back
to hotel, listened to 9 o'clock news —
I forgot to mention that one of nice
things at the Swan is that the food
that is meant to be hot is invariably
hot & the plates are always
heated, too. Good food all round &
must revise estimate of preconceptions
of British cooking. — Filtman
away today, also Dudley Smith whom
I must see without delay re a
disturbing answer received from
Arlington to query I made re secur-
ity of strip. Looks like more 2d
story work has been going on some-
where. — Rained pretty nearly all

day yesterday and today quite
chilly & was glad to have my
sweater on. Had to borrow rain coat
yesterday from Prof. Boase but to-
day got out my own. — Now 10:30
and must go to bed. Will try to wake
early. Bus tomorrow so as to get
very good start. Much to do — All
out of my PX cigarettes this evening
& had to buy British — quite ex-
pensive. 2/4 for pack of 20, which
is about 45¢!. Card-punk cigs at
that, compared to ours

Thursday, June 3. — Set my clock for
 7:30 but was sleepy and didn't get up
 until 8:15, after my shaving water was
 brought. A good sleep from 10:45 to
 5 and then drowsing until 8:15. It is
 still rainy, cold, and overcast. No
 special news in paper this morning
 but all papers giving headlines to

story about passenger plane shot down yesterday. Long notices re Leslie How ard to B/P on an earlier bus. Teltman there. No messages. Phoned Embassy & got Taylor on phone to call Col Symon to tell him would not be able to see him until next Monday or Tuesday. Teltman's secretary brought back letters I'd posted yesterday to go in B/P pouch to Maidement, she telling me that people here said couldn't take these letters as they'd not been censored! Received one from Elizabeth written May 3rd, via that same pouch. She ecstatic about the roses which came on 21st but saying nothing re the number, which I suspect was 2 dozen, not exactly 26. Spent a m session with Lucy Thompson's show on Jig mil + JMA afternoon with Freeborn on IBM, then Dated Exchange. Miss Rodgerson phoned to ask when I

would be coming to see her. Others have told me how anxious she was to see me home at 6.30 and brought couple round scotch for Mr. Clarke + self, he the oldest living C.C.S member, going back to 1916. He is quite a talker. Got him going on old history. Says Falkland story a myth also story re Call signs preceding Falkland, also Goeben + Breslau story = Fish for dinner again but very good. Felt very sleepy after it & came up, lay down, fell asleep for almost 2 hours now 10.30 p.m - Cane all out of matches, lighter find, & have but 2-3 British cigarettes, no pipe tobacco. Asked Taylor to bring me my cigar ration tomorrow & hope he does. Williams of W.O. in Sdn phoned me today, to want to make date to see me. Set next Tuesday --

Friday, June 4 - Up at 8 after good sleep. Poached egg on toast for breakfast, in addition to the usual porridge, i.e., oatmeal. This is day that Al & Jel are to come up for final conference - the rain is gone, I think, but it is rather cool. The sunshine will warm it up today, I hope. I'm sitting on a small pillow at the village center memorial, waiting for the bus. At one corner is a men's comfort station.

In the large towns these are very well kept places, with an attendant - far different from the usual European type of thing, and these places are free and well patronized by the populace, high and low - Bus coming = 7 pm. Had a very interesting day. Expected to find Al & Jel there when I arrived at 9:45 but they nowhere around. Work came later that they'd be unable to make 8:15 train and would be on 10:42, which gets

in at 11:50. Hence went over Research Section under way Morgan. Interesting talk on Sturgeon with him and Young Tittle, nice looking youngster from Cambridge - math every night. Finished with them at 12 & learned A + T had arrived so joined them in De Grey's office with Tiltman. Decided to answer Al with the four letters for him - one at a time, after at one sort of afterthought - "Oh! yes, another one for you." It went off very nicely & Al was tickled. They brought two bottles of port, one for me as present to Tiltman, which was nice. Other present to me. De Grey had some ^{school} alumini from Eton in for drink. June 4 being Eton observance day over the world, I guess. Stachey there, too, as Etonian. Had nice lunch with Johnson here a full day & farewells as he is off to U.S. on fast ship - after lunch, which was

Neither ~~was~~ ^{was} ~~concerning~~ ^{about} had Conference on recent "agreement," discussing details. Al, Tel, De Grey, Tiltman, & self finished it. And then to Page's about on SOS, which I found most interesting. Return here to tomorrow. See how Rodgeron & had a meeting. Prof. Vincent phoned to ask if I'd like to go to Cambridge with him on Sunday, have dinner at one of colleges, stay overnight. Lovely invitation & told him would let him know definitely in the morning. Had tentative plan to return to Edin with Al & Tel tomorrow but think I won't now. May go return there from Cambridge but more likely return here Sunday night & wind up affairs here. Al brought me cigarettes & candy ration, by gum & I needed the former as I was all out of everything. Al spending night at Bedford Arms Hotel in Woburn, Tel at some place in Lexington. Buzzard &

no chance for us to get together this evening. Hear that Eric is leaving for US end of coming week, maybe we'll be along too. - Not a word of a "Georgieatum" or Paris. - No word about anything from A.H. = no answer to my long telegram. Think they are acting pretty badly all round on big matters - Al & Tel went from 4-6 to take another look in room that's I must go by now, too. Had hot bath as soon as got to hotel this evening & now in my room with part of half in half, waiting for dinner & writing this - no chance today to get those two letters to Edin to mail & mother will be upset, I know, especially mother. Probably will get back letter before letters anyhow = still cold and rainy all day and it seems never will clear up. [Following written Sunday a.m.] = After dinner this evening read papers while then

listened to 9:00 news, after which my two British table companions & I went to visit a tiny pub about $\frac{1}{8}$ mi away, I having been told it was a bit unusual & that the beer was unusually good there. We walked up in the rain and went in. It certainly is a tiny place: "Royal Oak" by name but spotlessly clean and well-filled. The whole pub room not much bigger than our paring room at home. Watched 4 people play the inimitable dart game which was explained to me in some detail & which is quite different from the sort of game played in U.S. with darts. - Bought two rounds of beer, which was good, & then back to hotel and soon to bed. - Had an alert during the

night, which woke me but I was asleep again before the all clear sounded as I didn't hear latter. Saturday, June 5th Up early & had very nice kepper for breakfast. To BP on 8:30 bus to get an early start again. Saw Vincent and accepted invitation to go to Cambridge with him (I heard it was that place which was visited by Bombers last night). We are to leave Sunday afternoon by Vincent's car. Spent night in College, returning Monday morning. Not feeling too well & decided to go back to London on noon train. Miss Bartley had phoned night before to invite all three of us to luncheon today - her home not very far from here. But we felt pressed for time & transportation difficulties made it

admirable to see off, which duty
was delegated to me. Sorry to
miss the very attractive lady.
Worked very busily all day &
by 3:30 felt fagged, so came up
to Delmar's office & rested in
long chair for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, after which
I felt better. Then continued to
6 p.m. - Finished SOS & SK, saw
Major Alexander on Tel. His wife
was in Calif. for 2 years & most
eagerous to go back permanently to
U.S. - Dunes went down of our
Capt & Mrs. Adams (the bride
of 2 weeks) at "The Hunt" in
Longster Buzzard. Went there with
Adams & Tel who is staying there.
Met the bride who is most attrac-
ive, with brown eyes, light colored
hair with coppery tinges through-
it, fair complexion, nice figure (but

with the rather common Bulky
type of ankles) and a sweet
smile, pleasing personality I
imagine her to be about 21 ^[It is correct] but
may be mistaken. (Forgoing is
intended as memory guide for
our Mrs. Adams at 11) - we
dinner, after which we sat in
the lounge & talked until my
bus came at 10:30. - Home at
11, still not dark, gave word
I was leaving the Swan in
morning. Packed up my
things. In bed by 1:15 - but
somewhat wakeful - asleep
by 1:30.

Sunday, June 6th - Up early
(7:30), finished packing,
breakfast, bus at 8:35 &
now at KSP. Windling up
affairs. Tel from Ady yester-

day which I've not seen yet but general contents of which I showed Tel by Al. Elizabeth Days won't write any more or even my movement future. I am to get data for research started on E. - Had talk with De Grey on this point it has to see Welshman this A.M. - [Following being written on tram enroute to Stoke-on-Trent, Tuesday morn ing] - Had a quick conf with Welshman and arrived at tentative agreement re costs on E work for A.H. He asked me to draw up

brief on it, which I jotted through in a few minutes before lunch, at which Tel + De Grey present - Immediately after it Prof Vincent + I started in BP's private car for Cambridge, despite ominous weather and dark clouds - it had been raining pretty hard all morning and

it was still not finished. The car is a quite old one but was among the most expensive models in its day. I was a bit apprehensive at Vincent's handling of it, as the road was very wet and the car did not steer too well and Vincent kept driving at high speed - sometimes as much as 60 and for considerable stretches 50-55. The roads are seldom straight, often very narrow, and you can't see more than 100 yards ahead. However, he didn't get us ditched or in a wreck and we got there safely, passing through some of the loveliest of English countryside. Cambridge is 50 miles from BP, and we were only 1½ hours en route - One of the places we stopped up to see is "Byron's Pool" - a small pool in the village of Grantchester by an attractive old bridge. Here Byron used to come after to bathe. An old house at the edge of the pool was occupied until

later by Rupert Brooke, whose poem "Chaucer" tells all about the village, used for the survival of at least a few the vicarage, the pool in which Byron played, in the community Oxford is a bit older etc. - one of Brooke's boat - En route also than Cambridge and Vincent Longfellow HCD we saw one or two concentration camps ; we that current government at the former tells that Cambridge was founded by those who were Italian prisoners and it is curious to see these P/W walking about on the roads, quite unattended or perhaps with Cambridge, which I drank in in great a guard far off in the distance. Vincent, & gulps, gives one a feeling of "solidity" who has the ~~pop~~ chair in Italian at Corpus Christi College. stopped for a moment in quiet dignity and great strength built ent to talk with a group of 3 nice looking boys devoted to learning, and democratic ing P/W & startled them very much, they institutions and the dignity of man being quite shy - When we reached CCC Vincent drove into a court (having a key to the gate), we parked the car and went directly for a walk to see the various sights - Cambridge comprises some 22 separate colleges (just like Oxford) many of which were founded as far back as 1250 or 1260. Some were founded after now little rivers with the most charming

The Great Plague by the fields, a greater bridge was founded by those who were expelled from Oxford. - The atmosphere of the solidly that is England Here stand for nine centuries - still growing strong - I could hear Bartovis voice saying in the current slang, "Solid", with the click, click" after it Now she would love it The colleges are scattered over miles of territory but most of them are adjacent to the river Cam - a quiet, clear, narrow

my brooks of grass on either sides, and
quaint bridges connecting the college
buildings with the playing fields directly
across, or connecting two buildings
always belonging to the same college.
There are, of course, in addition to the
college buildings, university buildings
which are common to them all, such
as the main library - the most modern
structure of all and with the latest in
provements V said that the Abbeys
were open to the students who were
free to lounge around - We saw Queen's
with its very old buildings but "modern"
dormitory (1800 or thereabouts), and then
Kings, with its famous chapel, the best
example of Gothic architecture in the
world. By the way the formation or dis-
position of the buildings comprising the
colleges is quite standard: opposite
the main gateway with its flanking old
buildings stands the Chapel, on the right

are the faculty or tutor's houses,
on the left the students' halls and quar-
ters. The side on which the gate is also
has classrooms, I guess but am not
sure of this. The tutor and students
quarters are separated into small, two-
storey sections, so that passage from the
2d storey of a student's quarters to the 2d.
storey of another student's quarters can be
had only by going down the staircase to
the ground floor and out into the court, then
up the next staircase - V said it was
most extravagant use of stairs and
space but they started off in that way
(monastic - cell-like) and of course they
must keep that tradition fast - In each
student's building is the buttery - a room
on the ground floor, inside, through
which orders for food & drink are
placed + filled -- There was much

floating on the river today - many lads in RAF uniform, with their girls. Some lay on the river's banks, locked in tight embrace. - We saw also St John's which has two main sets of buildings, one "Old St John's" on one side of the river, the other = "New St John's" on the other side, connected by an ancient bridge with a "fallen arch" - which has been falling since Columbus' day. - We saw Newnham College - one of the few women (the other is Garton), and I learned late, that Oliver Shuckburgh's sister was until very recently the Principal (= President) there. - The 22 Colleges are autonomous but no student can be admitted into any one unless he has first passed the entrance exams & has been accepted by the University or & his a mere figurehead now - present rather has been admitted into the U. one is Stanley Baldwin. He replaced the governing body of the U - the one that is the Vice-Chancellor and the present

sets up and guides the policies - is called the University Council and is composed of graduates who are elected by the guilds. Then as to the educational policy there is another board - the General Board which is composed of representatives from the various faculties - sciences, languages, philosophy, etc - The two bodies are kept in touch by means of the Secretary who is the same for both. - The Govt. provides some funds for the University - the Scientific funds are "University" for example and the funds for the Colleges come from large endowments, they owning enormous lands, villages, city properties, etc for which most of their incomes are derived. - The head of the U. is called the Chancellor & his a mere figurehead now - present rather has been admitted into the U. one is Stanley Baldwin. He replaced the Vice-Chancellor and the present

incumbent is the Master (= President) of Queen's College. His office goes by notation to the heads of the various colleges. - Saw also Clare College, and Pembroke. Saw "Hobson's Water Supply" provided by the chaps who originated the (English) expression "Hobson's Choice" - about noon since then. Winston Churchill, Stanley which will have to tell later. - It rained a bit, very gently, as we were going about. Stopped for a few minutes in King's College Chapel, where afternoon service was in progress. Choirboys singing nice. The old stained glass windows have been removed for safety as Cambridge is right near the coast and is well within the bombing area. Saw lots of guns & anti-battery positions around, saw raid shelters, saw water supply, etc. - After walking about couple hours went to Bonhill Hotel + had nice tea. Then some nightseeing + then to C.C.C.

where we were given our chambers. I was put up in the Visitor's Room - it must have been for distinguished ones because I looked over the Visitor's Book. The record begins with Oct. 1, 1926 + here are some of the people who occupied the room since then: Winston Churchill, Stanley Baldwin, Samuel Hoare, John Buchan, W.W. Jacobs, Anthony Eden, John Galsworthy, Philip Sassoon, Fielden Hart, J.C. Squire, Gordon Selfridge, Lord Birkenhead, W. Headley, and many many others famous in the educational field. There were only seven Americans all told + I recognized only one name = Henry Horne Russell, of Princeton. I wonder who Tracy Jackson of N.Y., Butler Hallahan of Bryn Mawr, Edw. S. Mason of Cambridge, A.O. Langdon of Phila., J. de Wolf Perry of Norfield, and Gerald A. Willing, of St. C.B. are? - Well, it was quite an experience sleeping

in that old, old high bed, with a view looking down into the church yard with ancient tombstones! - There was a "man" to take care of us. He took out my things & laid them out carefully - my shaving-knife, my scissors & nail file, etc., my pyjamas laid out, etc. in the morning I'm sure he would have bathed and dressed me if I hadn't beaten him to it. - A "modern" bathroom (about 1870 or thereabouts) with a separate room for the toilet. - Despite the age of the building - around 1500 - it is clean and comfortable. - We went to see Venetio's own "office" or private chambers when he is professor. A most delightful place even without the furniture in it - a large study, a small bedroom, a tiny kitchen, & a lovely view into the "yard" or "court." - Rested a few min.

I went to the dining hall of St. S. to sit at the Master's Table or High Table. Met the Master (Sir Will Evans) before going in to Hall, where there were about a dozen others - all professors or lecturers in their gowns - plus three British generals and one air marshal. Had a spot of whisky & then filed into dining hall where the boys were all waiting patiently at their chairs at two long, enormous tables, apparently scrubbed oak with no lacquer at all. Grace was said by senior lecturer - in Latin - the same as has been said there since the founding in 1450. - We sat down & had a rather simple meal & it's excellent. Soup, Scotch salmon with a perfect sauce, green peas, baked-mashed-potatoes, - and great big fresh strawberries, whipped cream, and plenty of ices, washed up a bit, and then $\frac{1}{2}$ sugar. On my right was Prof Mac-

Crook, interested in my work at Johns Hopkins but now professor of psychopathology. We had an interesting talk about psychoanalysis. He knew W.A. White & others I knew. On my left was Prof. Thompson, Nobel prize winner in Physics and made L.M.G. in birthday-bearers last week. Had a very interesting chat with him as he is in physics - knows the Comptons pretty well Thompson is. The son of the J.J. Thompson, one of the greatest physicists of all time. After that we went for coffee, this in what is called the "Combination Room" - where people "conduits" and I was placed on the master's right, as guest of honor there. In the other room I sat at on his right as place of honor was given to one of the generals on his right, the others on his left. - Coffee, port (vintage?) - V said that people at C.C.C. were worried

now because the examination of port on board would be suspended in 1964! I had very interesting chat with the master about his daughter (4 months ago) and my thoughts about '63 coming over to England after the war for post grad work. His idea that if London School of Economics stays at Court edge, O.K. but if not, better for her to attend Oxford. - After that we all adjourned to the master's private quarter where we met Lady Speer and two others, one with whom I had chat - Mrs. Bradward (living) who is prisoner in Hong Kong. Had whisky-soda there & chatted till 10. Had nice talk w/ - Lucy Russell (and who is G.O.C. of whole East Anglia). A very affable and interesting man, with whom I discussed war, sit motorin. - Back to our court with V & I walked round and round for about an hour.

babbling mostly about Shakespeare, Bacon & chaps. He's done some work on Rossetti who was cool-coo in a big way along a trend somewhat similar - we went to our chambers at 11 and to bed - after I spent about 1/2 hour looking at visitor register - Had good sleep.

Monday, June 7th. - Up at 8, took quick bath, dressed. Breakfast was served as in the next room - first encounter of a professor Carter (biology) who is away. It was charming room & a delightful breakfast near a gas log fire (a bit chilly this morning). - Got one thing & made our departure about 9:15, taking a different route back. Bright sunshine and quite a nice day. Lovely countryside again. Stopped for few minutes just before getting to B.P. to take look at Vicent's house = old Trotter (say about 1600) with

its thatched roof, low ceilings, etc. altogether charming. Mrs V & daughter out so didn't get to meet them - Canceled B.P. about 11 and arranged to another conf. with Webster till 12. Commanded to my father re copy in French to be made in view receipt of text of telegram from A.H. which did not bear until then. Worked mainly at it till 1:15, cleaning up office, writing too, lunch. - At 2:30 on, to make the 3:30 p.m. train, which picked us. We expect return for food items on Friday, as trains will probably be troubled and we must see him before return to Wash. - Got to station and instead of hopping aboard the extra train which was about to pull out he seemed too full decided to wait 15 min for the regular. Good had - as the regular was 1/4 hrs late - and then we had to take

up all the way - Davis comes & we
head to "quarantine" - took about 1/2
hour waiting. Then to Park Lane where
I'd had reserved room for us. J+S
are together again in a nice double-
room on 7th floor. Went to mess for
dinner, meeting Al & Eric. Had couple
cocktails followed by enormous dinner
Grapefruit juice, Soup, Roast Beef, York-
shire pudding, Roast potatoes, peas, -
spinach, baked, Strawberry shortcake,
(rolls, butter & peanut butter). Then to
Furniture to look over telegrammes. No mail
for Del or me & only one snippy tel.
for me. Went for Del the the day was
intended as forever breaking out, which
Del answered & we got fixed for. -
Back to hotel at 11 went to bed, after
intermittent discussions with Del. -
Al has cents in his pants and minutes
on leaving on Friday - at the latest

on Saturday. And I am going to be
pushed most faithfully to make it.
Then - I have conferences scheduled for
Wednesday & Thursday. Tues, maybe
tests to BPP for final forecasts, a
bit of time to do some shopping - but
how to do without confers? -
To bed at midnight! -
Tuesday Aug 8th - Good sleep till
time for collection of many dreams.
Showed wife a tooth, it would probably
breakfast (good firm fish later). -
Rushed to Furniture to send telegram
off, get transport warrant for this
trip, got to Huston station in good
time to get a seat, and here we are.
Five hours sitting now for 2 1/2 hours -
its now 12:45. And train gets into
St. Louis - just a bit after 1 p.m. -
[written Wed]: We were very lucky to have
seats on the train as it was very crowded

We should have got seats near the head of the train, having 1st Class tickets & the 1st Cl compartments were up front, but they were all taken by the time we reached the Euston Station & people were standing in the aisles up there so we went to the rear of the train. The difficulty here is that the trams are no longer nowadays that when they come to a station passengers who are to get off at that station must be in that region of the train which will be alongside the platform. We were supposed to be up front therefore as the cars for Stoke were there. So as the train came near to Stoke we began walking up toward the front of the train - no easy task with people standing in the aisles, luggage on the floor, etc. & the train rocking [as it is now!] At that, when we reached

Stoke we had to jump down to the ground - about 4 feet as the car we had reached by that time was still not at the nearest edge of the station platform. - We were met at the station by an RAF Officer, of smart appearance, with a car. Which took us to Cheadle, about 6 miles off, through somewhat rolling country. [I think train is doing about 70 now.] At Cheadle we turned off into a little country lane and private road to the home of one of the local squires who had given up his place to the government for a Y station & himself is now a Group Captain in the RAF (I believe). We were met at the door by the C.O. - Wing Cmdr. W.S. Swarborough, a tall & hefty man of most affable disposition - I had to give up at this point as train.

was rocking too much, so this is being written Wednesday night.] We had lunch with Swanborough - "just a bite" it was supposed to be but it turned out to be quite a repast, with port at the end. Then a tour through his establishment, which Tel + I found extremely interesting. Mr. John Cooper, C.M.G., made a special trip from B.P. to be with us - an act of great courtesy in view of his very busy life. - At 4:30 we were served tea, ham sandwiches, bread + jam, jelly roll. At 7:30 we were served a fine dinner, preceded by "gin and french", followed by coffee and port. It was a very lovely evening and the spot was ideal -

calm, quiet, the fragrance of roses in the air and the wonderful color of purple rhododendron which abounds in the vicinity. At 10 we took our departure, in the official car which Swanborough placed at our disposal with a driver - to go 20 miles to Stafford where our hotel accommodations had been reserved for us. The driver went about 55-60 all the time, over the narrow, winding roads, and the ride was a bit of a thrill in that respect. Cooper came along + when we arrived at the hotel he insisted on buying us ^{double} Scotch + Boddas - two pounds + would not let us pay anything or return the courtesy. - In bed at mid-

night, we having left word to be called at 7:8, with morning tea - which duly came at 7:30! by a maid who brought same and draw aside the Blackout curtains.

Wednesday, June 9th. - A good sleep but with funny dreams - which I couldn't recall. The idea of morning tea is a very sound one! I had to coax Tel to partake. He said that Red rather have had the extra yellow sleep & to be wakened with a brown-seltzer or a large glass of orange juice instead. But I maintain that hot tea is much better than either or both he named. - Breakfast, at which I missed a Ripper because the waiter

brought me bacon & fried potatoes & I didn't know there were Rippers, damn! - The train left just across the street from the hotel & we mounted at 9:34, fortunately getting seats. The train just hustled along - 70 miles an hour & I don't see how or why those light cars stay on the rails. - I bought a copy of Punch, read that through, then borrowed my neighbor's J. mes & read that through. By that time we were stuck in London. Got cab right away, then directly to hotel. Lunch at Red Cross - no mail. One long urge from Corderman at last answering a long-delayed reply that should have come several days ago. - Went over

my papers, as Al had already wired we were both coming back at once, leaving here Friday night! The ~~list~~ to do. - First thing was to get in touch with Gilman who was in town - to communicate contents. George & I had a devil of a time getting him - he had been at the Embassy! - Dinner at the Mews, with Eric, who leaves tomorrow night. A very nice dinner with good steak! - Went over with Eric to his place to collect some liquor he was turning over to Tel. - Tel was out to cocktails with some friends. I forgot to say that Demarest had Al, Tel & me, to cocktails

at The East India Club again as a farewell. I ^{was} weighed again - found I'd lost 12 lbs. from May 4 to date. Which is not bad at all. Eric then came over to my hotel poor Tel came in -- took a bath, washed about 10 ft. of socks & here I am, ready for bed & next to last night in London. - Can due home on Sunday if all goes well.

(Wednesday, June 10th.)
Thursday, June 10th. - [Written on the
train enroute to P.W.K., Friday, 10 pm.]
There has been no time since Wednesday
evening to write and I can not decide
where I left off in the preceding
section, which has already been
sent off. I think I left off about
Wed. afternoon, my struggles to lo-
cate Tiltman and finally doing so.
Also I think I mentioned that we
three went over to Drennan's shop
and he took us to Sandringham Club for
final farewells and dinners. At least
a date for theater, tilted cards etc.
to see somebody about getting quarters
at Lansdown Club. I left the
Piccadilly near Park Lane Hotel.
Sat down for first minutes on a bench
in the park. saw a good case
and asked if his friend for a quiet
I havent so pronounced & playact

Then washed up a bit at hotel and walked to less for dinner. Had a date with Eric there after which we went to his room, he being ready to leave tomorrow on his journey to U.S. He had 2 full bottles of Bourbon (Segrams @ 6/6!) one nearly full of Canadian Club and a bottle of Sherry which he was selling to Tel. We carried this over to our room and after chat of some 45 min he was about to take his leave when Tel came in. He had surprise for him as his trunk had arrived - but he'd forgot his key on leaving Wash and it had not arrived here yet - maybe at bottom of ocean by now. We had a drink & Eric left soon. I had a bath and then Tel and I had a couple more drinks.

EN

Please add "Tel" at this + Matinisty business and to be at 12 3rd step
Thursday, June 19th. Up early and back date with Mr. Williamson at C.C. at 10:30 and back from 11.5. up to do at Embassy, such as file vouchers, clear up papers. Spent 1-2 hours talking with Williamson going over his plan. Was accorded high honor by being taken into secret room where everything was of course, without any special formalities such as we would have. (1) is chief of Information and has three or four officers under him. I learned later from Lyall that by stronger the personnel of cipher office in C.C. are civil-service Commonwealth day; therefore, the responsibilities of the Permanent Undersecretary of State for War is to grant the state against

possible mutinies or conspiracy by the military and that because of this duty he has direct control over all except traffic and mail sent, and therefore practically all the key personnel are civil servants. The appropriation for the Army is an armful of fair and if not following the Army is automatically dissolved, with the provision for the men or officers. An annual dinner like our own, I guess. — After visit to William's shop had date with Col. Lyall, whose office is in new Annex (the Citadel) to W.C. and scores of feet underground. He took me to the United Services Club which is a rather exclusive one; no reserve or volunteer officers are admitted; no allied officers are admitted; even among the

regular army, navy, air force, however only the combatant services! No paymaster, no quartermaster, etc! And only the senior chaplain in each of the three services are admitted as honorary members! As a gesture of great friendliness and because they are however, a few Norwegian officers have been admitted and King Haakon is frequently seen there. — The place had more gold braid and high insignia in evidence than I'd ever seen before. — But the food was rather poor. Still it had the until the war the club had reputation for the best food in London. The place was quite crowded and I was surrounded by admirals and brigadiers etc; — No smoking allowed in the

dining room! In the main lounge we had coffee and could smoke - left Sywell at 8:30 as had date at 9 with Rumbough, Lyman, et al at FTO USA. Tel and Al came along, to say their fare-well, at least Al, with Mr. Head. Three quick conferences there on three subjects, then was taken to sauna precise to if crypt-set-ups in Solingen Germany, and through the whole works, including the special X61753 - Interesting show and glad to hear good reports of my gadgets.

Dinner at mess, with Eric who left at 7:30. Tel and Al along. Went over to Embassy after dinner & got off long last message to Cordeman. - To hotel at 10, Tel to write letter, I to pack. (Also Al.) - Al sent down some ice

& soda and Tel was so pleased she bought and we both had two. I got all my packing done and quite ready for bed at 12:15 fixed out.

Tuesday, June 11th - Up at 7:15 to get ready (start again no bad) then Conference scheduled, my bags to get over to AF C. Office, by plane to collect, etc. - Sawfycill at W.O. again, at 8:30, with my Fielding and Col. Bloomfield, AL call-Signs & from here. Then at 10:15 to Air Ministry for debrief with W/C Johnston, who was to show me their latest portable gadget - and I saw it again without his in feathers. Somewhat interested as they ask no paid fee quo. - At 10:45 date with Tel at Embasy to go to Finance D, where I collected

few days & concluded money with a U.S. check. — Got 113n to C's office, with Tel & Al to pay our farewells to him, to the French. De Grey and Gillman these too.

— Very pleasant chat with C and then we took train, I think it. De Grey to Officers bars for lunch. Tel went to Park Lane to fetch the bordeaux. I bought fish & meat for all. We had most pleasant time, they staying until 2:30 or 3 pm. — Al and I went shopping in Bond Street to buy some trinkets for family. — Capt. Boyd having provided me with the necessary coupons out of his own lot. I hope E. B. & John will like what I bring them.

— Back to Embassy where went thru cip office, I having

checked. (Boyd, Al & I, in Ds. part) Weekdays. This - 2000 hrs. - 0200 to OSS put up, where Werthman is running gadgets. Was received with great honor there, and spent about 3/4 hour or more with them.

= Back to Embasy, for final farewell there, thanks to Mrs. for final dinner. Gave Jo and Ellen back P.D.S. — They having been so nice to us, George having just been in their charge. — Let me go we reported to ATC Hqrs, got our tickets etc. — All very well organized. Bus to Euston Station our bags all labelled and all handled for us - even to placing them in sleeping compartments in the special cars provided! Am in bed now trying this up to date and it's over 10:45. We

REF ID: A60517
have to be on by 5:30 a.m.
so will be wakened at 4:45 a.m.
in godly hours. With good luck
we may be able to take off early
tomorrow as no people waiting
there.

Saturday, June 12th - Up at 4⁴⁵ a.m., wakened by porter bringing
morning tea - a very fine custom
which I think would be nice to
adopt. Shower & dressed quickly. It
is quite light now & we are passing
through some of loveliest country in
Scotland. I clocked train at 50
miles/hour as we are a few minutes
late. Now getting in & will cease
for time being, to resume on plane,
or at Prestwick. - 8:00 a.m. am in Hotel
at Park run at airport for ATC. We got in
to Kell-moor (I think it's spelled) at
5:40 a.m. (the train goes on to Glasgow)

and a beautiful morning. The sun was
just coming up and the sky is almost
cloudless. - The train was very comfort-
able, and the compartments for single
occupants are much like our most
modern ones at home, with bed running
transverse, wash stand, but no toilet.
Hot water for showering, plenty of it. - At
Kell-moor were picked up by ATC
bus and after about 10 miles run came
to Park. Few words of instruction -
to report at desk at 10:00 a.m. - maybe
some news then be going out. Breakfast
at 6:30 and had excellent but-
ter, powdered egg, toast, jam, & tea.
Now taking it easy in hotel lobby &
actually had few minutes of sleep in
comfortable chair. - 1:45 p.m. Had a
shower at this hotel at 1:15 and the
funny part of it was that there was
no cold water - nearly got frostbitten!

At 11:30 the bar opened and I bought Col. two double scotcht & soda, he bought one so we each had three and felt fine at lunch, which was good. Sat out on the upper deck verandah here watching planes take off and Canada most interesting sight. The sun is warm but there is a cool breeze. We are now waiting to get aboard. I have passed through Customs, etc & had a momentary anxiety when they asked for my exit permit about which I had not the faintest notion as nothing was said about such a thing when I signed out at the AGO's office in Sdn. At any rate my credentials seemed O.K. & they did not raise a fuss about it. We were given to understand that we landed at Iceland

for an hour or so to refuel but I know for certain I listed on. There are the usual rumors. This place is quite crowded now with incoming and outgoing people - a busy airport! - This morning wrote a letter to Hazel. H., what address I learned just yesterday. Also two post cards but all back I wrote on & sent to him and to the Haldens. - Al & I went aboard at 2:00 and put our mess kit bags on but were forced to get off and wait. At 2:45 we were told to get aboard, with all other passengers. There are 36 seats but only about 22 passengers. It is a Douglas C-54, just like the one we came over on. Warmed up engines from 2:15 to 2:45. - We left and now over the water at about 2000 ft.

.2500 feet & still going up - I put on my sweater & overcoat and am quite comfortable, though still strapped in with safety belt.

4:15 p.m. now we are about 10,000 ft up, high above the white clouds. Reasonably we pass through one higher than the general level of clouds & the plane shakes a lot. - Still not allowed to smoke. - The water looks very calm. Below but there are many white dots - white caps which are probably pretty good sized waves. - They're just pret. on the ptarm boat. - It got very warm all of a sudden & if it keeps up will have to take my coat off. Still not allowed to smoke apparently not permissible until the cabin tanks are empty of fuel - which I should think would take

the situation more dangerous - of less. - A C.A. was sitting beside me says the same. By the way, he has on exactly the same few things just that I am wearing. - 5:15 p.m. Just clouds, white fleecy ones, scattered below, through which can be seen the green shell colored ocean, and nothing but a heavenly blue sky all above and around. - Looking down at a certain angle, toward the right of the plane I see on the clouds the shadow cast by the plane, surrounded by a rainbow circle, just a bit bigger, just enough to contain the plane's shadow. A very interesting sight. I've seen one before when flying above the Panama Canal. - Brilliant beautiful sunshine. - Still no smoking, and we've been flying now for some or almost 3 hours.

7:45 p. - ~~have been flying steadily for 5~~ - room where we found ping pong table + hours + no sign of land yet. No white - played 3 fast games which I won. clouds but generally overcast. Very - Rumor that we may go direct to New smooth passage thus far. - No flying allowed. - 7:50 Land has been sighted! About 35-40 minutes more to go before landing. - 8:30 p. We have just now landed ^{at Keflavik (Cape Turner)} & are coming to a stop. - Weeks Field, Iceland out of the rock, almost literally, has a most forbidding and barren aspect. Can see mountains all around with a few snow at the tops + some flowers. We were driven in a staff car to the Officers Club. What a surprise awaited us as we opened the door. And what a lovely dinner we had! And here is the signature of the alterness. Officer - 10:40 Back at the airport, Weeks Field by staff car - time, which is 2 hrs ahead of Greenwich over the rough road. Plane not ready. The local time at Weeks Field is two hours yet so Al + I went to passenger waiting earlier than London time so we have plenty

time. (All times given above are London time, which is 2 hrs ahead of Greenwich.) We are now aboard the plane again, waiting for signal to start revving up prior to taking off. News is confirmed that we are going direct to New York, expected arrival 6:30 a.m. Local NY time.

Through 2 time zones we coming from Posturek to Iceland. It is local time 9:15 here or 11:15 London time or 5:15 p.m. New York time. So 5:15 p.m. to 6:15 a.m. would make flying time 11 hours and 15 min. Well see how close we come to it. Every body is now aboard plus a lot more mail occupying last six seats. - Announcement that there would be no smoking at all to New York. - 11:37 start taxiing toward runway. 11:44 started down runway. 11:45 were up off the ground. Climbing fast. - ^{Sunday} 10:15 a.m. (London time). It's quite light now. We have been flying 10 1/2 hours so far. I slept at least 6 hours of that time. I woke several times and looked out. It was never completely dark and I could hardly tell whether the rosy color in the sky to the right rear was the setting of rising

sun. It was most confusing. To that add the 1/4 moon visible about 1/3 of the way up from the horizon. We passed over very large ice fields and icebergs, other barren rocky country, which showed no sign of life so far as one could see - must have been Newfoundland. - I woke several times with the stifling heat - very hard to control it evidently. It was alternately hot and cold but mostly the former. - It is now 10:20 by my watch, hence it must be 11:20 a.m. New York time and if what we were told is correct we should be in New York in about 2 hours. - Not a speck of land is visible now only a vast pool of water in which one can only see very slight ripples - it's very calm down below & the plane is very steady. - As a matter of fact

it's all quite deceptive. The noise of the prop. is so like the noise one hears aboard a big ship, and the absence of scenery, rushing fastidiously (as on a train) makes it seem that we are just crawling along at a snail's pace, not 200 miles an hour. - 10:45 a.m. We have just been handed the usual customs forms to fill out. - I have been told we may land at Presque Isle or New York. At least, smoking is allowed! - 11:30 a.m. Latest dope: The ice field we passed was not at our first approach to land + in vicinity of Nova Scotia. We then crossed Gulf of St. Lawrence. In 1/4 hrs. we land at Presque Isle, have breakfast, then on to N.Y. where we should land at about 11:30 or 12:00 N.Y. time. - Depending on how long we stay in N.Y. we should get to Washington in early p.m.

- We're flying over Maine now, above the white clouds which are very thick but occasionally, can see through them, at the farms + forests below, ribbons of roads, rivers, and a lake here and there - It's 12:10 p.m. (Edin) time now and I'm pretty hungry. The passenger had chocolate an hour or so ago, which had to be thrown out as the milk was sour + it tasted very funny, quite disagreeable in fact. 12:45 p. We are about to land at Presque Isle. It is very thick out + can't see anything. Going down now. Seat belts fastened. 1:08 p. We're on the runway now + taxiing toward the hangar. It was a very hazardous landing, as the ceiling is practically zero. We couldn't see much land until right down on top of it. It's raining hard + the weather is foul! - We may be held up here some time. 1:40 p.m. on the dot + we are at a full stop now. Total time in

^{4:30} p.m. ESDT - started warming up
^{4:45} REF ID: A600149
the car from Scotland to Preque Isle was
13 hours and 35 minutes. - Bus took us
to passenger terminal. Customs man took
up my passport - Says it can be returned
to me Washington on application, State
Dept. A fine breakfast, two fried eggs &
bacon, tomato juice, coffee, toast, - did
all flights cancelled & we'd have to
stay overnight? Possibility of getting
out on N.F. Airlines Commercial plane
got a car & went there over bumpy
roads. Plane to have left at 3:15 p.m.
was cancelled just as we got there &
so got reservations on 7:15 a.m. one.
Then back to terminal, where I shaved
& felt better. Al & I then phoned home
& glad to hear voice of Elizabeth Barb
aka. John still asleep. Told her
would phone from New York to
morrow - (but not door to hotel,
Dr "Link" - for transients & got room this morning the Captain of our ship told

4:45 Start making ready
4:45 plane takes off
for the night - a brand new temporary
building very meekly furnished; - Had
a very full shower bath after which
we were notified to report to terminal
at 3 p.m. as there was a ship now
available! - Had a fine dinner, tomato
juice,oblivious thicke steak, fresh
fried potatoes, peas, corn, canned
peaches, coffee. - Then repacked my
gear & went to terminal building.
Sure enough - a plane sitting ready.
Took long time to load up - a cargo
plane, converted from regular C-45
passenger plane. We don't have regular
seats - but what they call "bucket
seats" along the walls. Not too com-
fortable. 4:30 p.m. local ESDT
the warming up began; 4:45 taxied on
to runway; 4:42 began the run;
4:43 up off the ground! - At breakfast

that we were pretty ~~likely~~^{ID 160517} to have made a good landing as the information he'd had from the control tower was that the ceiling was 1200 feet whereas in fact it turned out to be about 200-300. He'd had a different time. - As we are flying along now - pretty high - I can tell how high because below us at 100-200 feet are the pure white clouds, so thick you can't see a thing through them. It was dark & rainy on the ground but up here the sun above the clouds is very brilliant. - 5:25 p. still unable to see through the clouds. Didn't comfortable riding as yet. - The corporal (Thurston) who runs the Hotel De Sainct at Prague Isle was assistant manager of the Ambassador in Washington & also managed the Blackstone there! - We are scheduled to stop in New York and it takes about 3 hours to make the run. 5:45 p. We are now just out of the cloud

area & the fields below are beautiful. Can see main highways with a few tiny cars - automobiles. The sun is warm & bright. 6:00 p.m. now passing over Boston ^{Forts south N.Y.} 7:05 p.m. " " Hartford, Conn - Beast, flat country 7:41 p. Just touched the ground & taxying to port. - 7:44 we stop. - Upon dismounting went into hangar & phoned Elizabeth. She was supposed to be a medical examiner but since the makes had gone home the chap just asked us if we'd seen him. So CH & I said we probably had, and the chap said "OK. I won't ask any more questions" - 8:32 p.m. Warming up & taxying to end of runway - 8:57 We start down the runway. - 8:58 we're off the ground & climbing so fast I have to keep swallowing. The plane is about empty of cargo & there are only three passengers all told!

We should make the run to Washington in $1\frac{1}{4}$ - $1\frac{1}{2}$ hours. Al told me to tell E when I called her to tell him we have Martin's ready & that he was hungry & tired so did. It's dusk now & humid & hot outside when we took off. Not bad inside the plane but I imagine it will be bad when we land in Washington - me with my winter suit on & heavy overcoat. All my belongings are here - including my stick. - I was made a member of the short-sprinters fraternity this afternoon at Progue Isle by two young lieutenants. - At 5:30 we are approaching Washington now and should be at the airport in 5 minutes. - Coming downstairs now at 19:59 -

REF ID:A60517

C W. J. Cavalier
Anthony Eden Feb 1, 29
Henry Noms Russell, Princeton
A Marshal Portal
John E. Galenworth Apr 1948
American
Tracy Jackson
Butler Stallard
Edward S. Mason
A. D. Lupton, Phil
Henry N. Russell, Princeton
J. De Wolf Perry, Norfolk
Harold A. Williamson, U.S.A.

Young Comte
Approaching Wash
and should be at the airport
in 5 minutes. Coming downtown
now at 19:57 -

L Churchill (Clinton S in Suburb
Philip Sisson - Jan 16, 1947 Mar
Duff Cooper
A Bernstoff
Stanley Baldwin Mar 1927
J.C. Squire
Samuel Hoare
John Buchan
Markland
H. Gordon Selfridge

W.P. Ferrell
1859
Fayston.

Mr. Tallaham
Edward S. Mason
A. D. Langton, Ph.
Henry N. Russell, Ph.
J. De Wolf Perry,
Joseph A. Williamson,

Young leaves
approaching Washer
and should be set the
in 5 minutes. - Coming down
now at 19° 57' -